

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**

**ANNUAL FINANCIAL AND  
COMPLIANCE REPORT**

**Years Ended August 31, 2016 and 2015  
with Independent Auditor's Report**



**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
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**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**

**ORGANIZATIONAL DATA**

**For the Fiscal Year Ended August 31, 2016**

**BOARD OF TRUSTEES**

**OFFICERS AND MEMBERS**

			<b>Term Expires May 31,</b>
Wayne H. Miles	Chairperson	League City, Texas	2017
Rachel Delgado	Vice-Chairperson	Texas City, Texas	2019
Rosalie R. Kettler	Secretary	Dickinson, Texas	2019
Kyle Dickson	Member	Texas City, Texas	2021
Bennie Matthews	Member	La Marque, Texas	2019
Roney G. McCrary	Member	Santa Fe, Texas	2017
Alan Waters	Member	La Marque, Texas	2021

**PRINCIPAL ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS**

Dr. A. Rodney Allbright .....	Interim President
James R. Templer, Ph. D. ....	Interim Vice President for Instruction
Vicki Stanfield, Ed. D. ....	Vice President for Student Services
Mary Ann Amelang .....	Vice President for Institutional Advancement and Executive Director of Foundation
Clen Burton, PhD, CPA .....	Vice President for Fiscal Affairs
Trudy Trochesset .....	Controller

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## REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

Board of Trustees  
College of the Mainland  
Texas City, Texas

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities and discretely presented component unit of College of the Mainland (the “College”) as of and for the year ended August 31, 2016 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the College’s basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### Management’s Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditor’s Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement. The College of the Mainland Foundation, the discretely presented component unit, was not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor’s judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity’s preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity’s internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities and the discretely presented component unit of College of the Mainland as of August 31, 2016, and the respective changes in financial position and, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## **Report on Summarized Comparative Information**

We have previously audited the College of the Mainland's 2015 financial statements, and our report dated December 8, 2015, expressed an unmodified opinion on those audited financial statements. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended August 31, 2016, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it was derived.

### **Other Matters**

#### *Required Supplementary Information*

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and pension information on pages 9 through 14 and 54 through 56 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### *Other Information*

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the College's basic financial statements. The Supplemental Schedules A through D as required by the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board's (THECB) *Budget Requirements and Annual Financial Reporting Requirements for Texas Public Community and Junior Colleges* are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, the Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards as required by the State of Texas Single Audit Circular contained in the Governor's Office of Budget and Planning *Uniform Grant Management Standards*, as listed in the table of contents, are also presented for additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The Supplemental Schedules A through D, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, and schedule of expenditures of state awards, as listed in the table of contents are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Supplemental Schedules A through D, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, and schedule of expenditures of state awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.



Board of Trustees  
College of the Mainland

**Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 2, 2016 on our consideration of the College's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the College's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

The financial statements of the College of the Mainland Foundation were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Whitley Penn LLP". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, stylized 'P' for Penn.

Texas City, Texas  
December 2, 2016

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## **MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

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COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND  
*MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS*

In June 1999, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (“GASB”) released Statement No. 34, “Basic Financial Statements and Management Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments,” which established a new reporting format for annual financial statements. In November 1999, GASB released Statement No. 35, “Basic Financial Statements and Management’s Discussion and Analysis for Public Colleges and Universities,” which applies the new reporting standards to public colleges and universities. College of the Mainland (the “College”) is a local government entity and falls under GASB Standards for accounting and financial reporting. The College also falls under the financial reporting standards of the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board (the “Coordinating Board”), and as directed by GASB 34, the Coordinating Board implemented the new accounting standards for fiscal year 2002.

The following analysis provides an overview of the College’s financial activities for fiscal year 2016. The purpose of this overview is to present an “objective and easily readable analysis of the financial activities based on currently known facts, decisions, or conditions.” The analysis conforms to topics covered in GASB Statement 34, paragraph 4, and reflects transactions, events, legislation and conditions that are presented in the College’s financial report.

The College is a comprehensive public community college funded primarily through state appropriations, tuition and fees, taxes, and grant income. The College district is coterminous with the boundaries of five school districts; Dickinson ISD, Hitchcock ISD, La Marque ISD, Santa Fe ISD, and Texas City ISD. It has a service area that covers the whole of mainland Galveston County, Texas. The College employs approximately 316 full time staff and several hundred part-time staff and student workers.

Three financial statements are required to be presented under the new GASB requirements and they are: the Statement of Net Position; the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position; and the Statement of Cash Flows. Management’s discussion will address all three (3).

**The Statement of Net Position**

The statement of net position represents the financial position of the College and presents all assets, deferred outflows/inflows of resources and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting. During 2016, total assets increased by \$86 thousand. Cash and cash equivalents decreased by \$0.1 million, while capital assets decreased by \$0.5 million.

Current liabilities increased by \$0.9 million, which was primarily due an increase in accrued liabilities of \$0.7 million. In 2015, current liabilities decreased by \$0.3 million, which was primarily due to a decrease in the current portion of the retirement incentive of approximately \$0.4 million.

In 2016, noncurrent liabilities increased by \$0.3 million, primarily due to the TRS net pension liability, which increased by \$0.7 million. The retirement incentive package decreased by \$0.4 million.

In 2015, noncurrent liabilities increased by \$5.4 million, primarily due to the TRS net pension liability of \$5.9 million that was required to be recorded in the College’s financial statements for the first time. The retirement incentive package decreased by \$0.6 million.

COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (continued)**

Summary data for the Statement of Net Position is provided in the table below for fiscal years 2016, 2015, and 2014.

	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
Current assets	\$ 21,613,397	\$ 20,864,737	\$ 17,975,787
Capital assets (net)	11,902,951	12,422,988	11,887,586
Other non-current assets	2,865,489	3,008,445	6,649,013
Total Assets	<u>36,381,837</u>	<u>36,296,170</u>	<u>36,512,386</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>1,237,449</u>	<u>1,030,149</u>	<u>-</u>
Current liabilities	7,649,337	6,752,142	7,017,127
Non-current liabilities	7,700,030	7,436,211	2,040,541
Total Liabilities	<u>15,349,367</u>	<u>14,188,353</u>	<u>9,057,668</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>1,305,884</u>	<u>1,819,432</u>	<u>-</u>
Net investment in capital assets	11,902,951	12,422,988	11,887,586
Restricted net position	2,536,448	2,350,361	5,581,096
Unrestricted net position	6,524,636	6,545,185	9,986,036
Total net position	<u>\$ 20,964,035</u>	<u>\$ 21,318,534</u>	<u>\$ 27,454,718</u>

**Capital Assets and Long-Term Debt**

The College's capital assets decreased by \$0.5 million. The College's capital asset additions totaled \$0.7 million, while the accumulated depreciation increased by \$1.2 million. Details about the College's capital assets can be found on pages 30 and 31.

In 2015, the College's capital assets increased by \$0.5 million. Compensated absences payable and the retirement incentive payable decreased by a total of \$0.9 million. Additional details about the College's long-term debt can be found on page 32.

**Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position**

This statement represents the operating activity of the College, which results from revenue, expenses, gains and losses during the year. In 2016, operating revenue increased by \$1.7 million. This was primarily due to the increase in federal grants and contracts \$1.4 million. Tuition and fees also increased by \$0.6 million.

**Operating Revenue**

The increase of \$1.4 million in federal grants and contracts was offset by a decrease in state and private grants and contracts. Tuition and fee revenue was \$4.6 million for 2016 and \$4.0 million for the prior year. Gross tuition and fees increased by \$0.3 million while discounting decreased by \$0.3 million.

Federal grants and contract revenue increased by \$1.4 million. The primary increase was due to new federal contracts such as the H-1B Ready to Work grant in the amount of \$0.5 million, an increase in the Adult Education program of \$0.5 million. The College also spent \$0.3 million in Title V funding.

COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (continued)**

**Operating Expenses**

Operating expenses increased by \$1.7 million when compared to the prior year. Instructional and student services expenses increased by 0.9 million and \$0.5 million, respectively. Academic support increased by \$0.4 million and scholarships and fellowships decreased by \$0.3 million.

Instruction-related costs increased by \$0.9 million due to capital outlay expenses.

**Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)**

Non-operating revenues (expenses) decreased by \$0.9 million primarily due to the decrease in Pell grant revenue and property tax revenue.

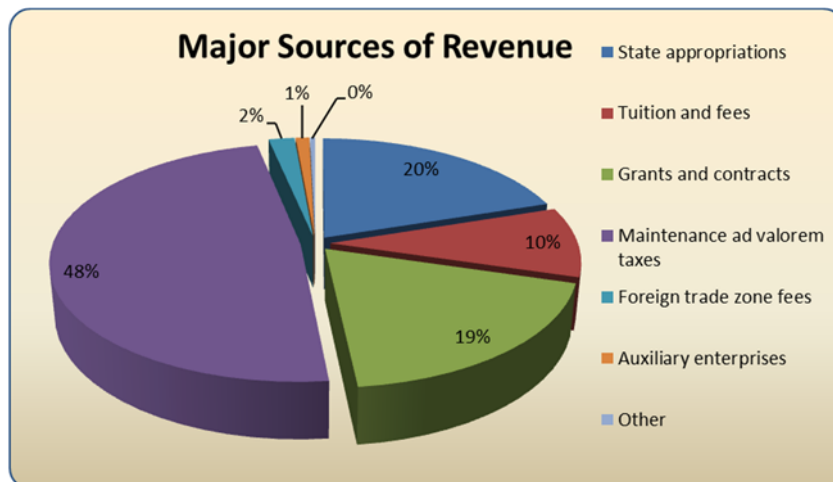
Please see below for the actual revenue and expense figures for fiscal year ending 2016, 2015, and 2014.

	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
Operating revenues	\$ 10,111,675	\$ 8,443,881	\$ 7,909,128
Operating expenses	(42,793,265)	(41,092,514)	(42,320,540)
Net operating income (loss)	(32,681,590)	(32,648,633)	(34,411,412)
Non-operating revenues (expenses)	32,327,091	33,251,266	34,092,184
Total increase (decrease) in net position	<u>\$ (354,499)</u>	<u>\$ 602,633</u>	<u>\$ (319,228)</u>

The College's combined operating and non-operating revenues by major source for fiscal years 2016, 2015 and 2014 are shown in the table below.

	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
State appropriations	\$ 8,351,206	\$ 8,489,226	\$ 8,398,200
Tuition and fees (net of discounts)	4,560,455	3,996,658	4,013,377
Grants and contracts	8,495,611	8,199,442	7,880,835
Maintenance ad valorem taxes	19,954,036	19,989,908	20,303,526
Foreign trade zone fees	312,084	483,970	817,414
Auxiliary enterprises	452,645	360,940	429,122
Other	312,729	179,244	166,694
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 42,438,766</u>	<u>\$ 41,699,388</u>	<u>\$ 42,009,168</u>

The table data for operating and non-operating for 2016 is shown graphically below.

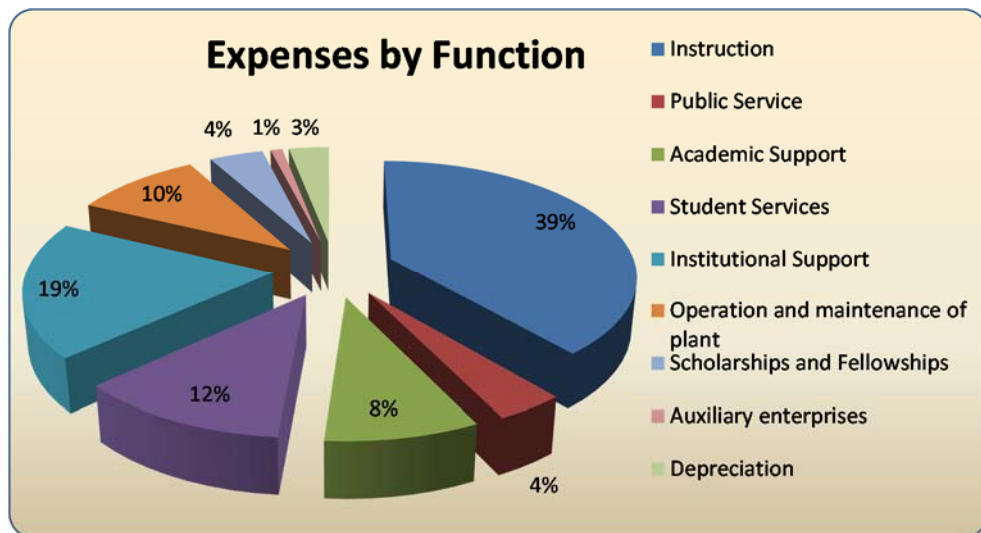


COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (continued)**

Operating expenses are reported in the financial statement by functional classification and are presented below in the table for fiscal 2016, 2015, and 2014.

	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
Instruction	\$ 16,133,400	\$ 15,281,054	\$ 16,356,186
Public Service	1,353,238	1,288,767	1,343,098
Academic Support	6,049,695	5,650,283	4,713,235
Student Services	4,252,770	3,749,716	3,847,892
Institutional Support	7,166,650	7,328,549	7,225,747
Operation and maintenance of plant	4,004,141	3,869,654	5,147,893
Scholarships and Fellowships	1,965,617	2,277,298	1,930,859
Auxiliary enterprises	622,812	354,602	409,251
Depreciation	1,244,942	1,292,591	1,346,379
<b>Total operating expenses</b>	<b>\$ 42,793,265</b>	<b>\$ 41,092,514</b>	<b>\$ 42,320,540</b>

Please see the graphical depiction for the table data above for fiscal year 2016.



**Statement of Cash Flows**

Cash flows from operating activities indicate the College spent \$0.5 million less than the prior year. There were less payments incurred for compensated absences and the retirement incentive. In addition, receipts from grants and contracts increased.

Cash flows from noncapital financing for 2016 decreased by \$1.1 million compared to 2015. Property tax and foreign trade zone receipts decreased by \$0.1 million and \$0.2 million, respectively. Pell revenue also decreased by approximately \$0.2 million. Purchases of capital assets decreased by \$1.1 million.

**Conclusion**

The College of the Mainland is in a positive position. There was a 9% increase in number of degrees and certificates awarded for 2015-16 Academic Year. The Dual Credit program had 1,101 students enrolled for the 2016 fall semester.



COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND  
*MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (continued)*

The Division of Instruction at College of the Mainland supports the College's pathways initiative. We continue to take steps to streamline the student's educational plan to an award, certificate, or degree by offering multiple pathways and building bridges among continuing education, developmental, adult basic education, and credit coursework. The Mathways project is fully implemented with three math pathway options. Two new workforce programs were implemented in Fall 2016, including certificates and an Associate of Applied Science degree in Emergency Management and an Associate of Applied Science degree in Welding. A 2+2 articulation agreement with Texas Southern University is underway allowing students in the Emergency Management program to transfer all AAS credit hours beginning in Fall 2017. Additionally, a new Associate of Applied Science degree in Medical Assisting will be available in Fall 2017. Dual credit enrollments in both academic and workforce programs remain fairly constant with the newly created Dual Credit Academy offering nine different workforce programs to high school students. Adult basic education students are concurrently enrolled in both ABE classes and up to six credit hours in both workforce and academic courses as of Fall 2016.

Student Services has reorganized with a Dean of Students, Registrar, and Director of Enrollment Management to allow the College to focus on improving enrollment strategies, including the creation of a strategic enrollment management plan. The registration process was streamlined to allow advisors to register students using Student Planning, an advanced degree planning tool. Completion of year one of the Title V Hispanic Serving Institution grant increased resources and staffing aimed at removing barriers and increasing retention with an Early Intervention/Student Success Coach and improved early alert system, a Financial Literacy Advisor and literacy outreach program, and the Minority Male Initiative. Title V funding in collaboration with IT led to the purchase of technology tools aimed at removing barriers, a new catalog software system, Ellucian Portal software, and Zogotech, a data warehouse and analytic tool. Instruction also implemented changes to improve online instruction and course delivery.

Fiscally, the College has a solid foundation, as evidenced by consistent tuition and ad valorem revenues. We are hopeful in the upcoming legislative session our leaders in Austin will restore the \$500,000 in state appropriations the College did not receive during the last session. The College has a strong core of cash reserves, more than enough to meet two month's operating expenses and fund additional projects.

The college has aging and outdated inefficient facilities. During the 2016 fiscal year, the architectural firm PBK completed a facilities master plan that included a facilities assessment. This facilities assessment provided the College with a prioritized list of necessary maintenance and repairs. At the end of 2016, the college's Board of Trustees funded over \$3 million for some of these repairs and the College's administration has begun working to complete these projects.

The College's Board of Trustees engaged the consulting firm of Segal Waters to perform a staffing study. The purpose of this study is to discover efficiencies the college could leverage into a reduction of payroll expense. The College is expecting the results of this study by early spring.

Information Technology (IT) continues to build on the progress made over the last two years. The IT Department greatly enhanced security architecture by implementing technologies that address: privilege management, application control, content isolation, enhanced patch management, network access control, network event analyzing and active directory audit technology. These technologies along with sound IT policies and practices, risk assessments and compliance tasks will ensure a secure environment for academic, business, and administrative activities.

The financial report is designed to provide citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the College's finances and to demonstrate the College's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Vice President for Fiscal Affairs at College of the Mainland, 1200 Amburn Road, Texas City, Texas 77591.

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## **BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
*August 31, 2016 and August 31, 2015*

**Exhibit 1**

	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>
<b>Assets</b>		
<b>Current assets:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 17,169,891	\$ 17,031,960
Accounts receivable (net)	4,038,580	3,574,394
Due from others	6,461	6,461
Prepaid expenses	398,465	459,491
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>21,613,397</b>	<b>21,072,306</b>
<b>Noncurrent assets:</b>		
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	2,832,220	2,766,280
Loans receivable (net)	33,269	34,596
Capital assets (net), (see notes)	11,902,951	12,422,988
<b>Total noncurrent assets</b>	<b>14,768,440</b>	<b>15,223,864</b>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>36,381,837</b>	<b>36,296,170</b>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>		
Deferred outflows related to pension activities	1,237,449	1,030,149
<b>Total deferred outflows of resources</b>	<b>1,237,449</b>	<b>1,030,149</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>		
<b>Current liabilities:</b>		
Accounts payable	1,749,377	1,474,344
Accrued liabilities	1,086,660	347,855
Compensated absences and severance payable - current	180,393	172,737
Retirement incentive payable - current	425,665	574,287
Funds held for others	127,356	145,144
Unearned income	4,079,886	4,037,775
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<b>7,649,337</b>	<b>6,752,142</b>
<b>Noncurrent liabilities:</b>		
Compensated absences and severance payable - noncurrent	463,869	444,180
Retirement incentive payable - noncurrent	625,181	1,044,287
Net pension liability	6,610,980	5,947,744
<b>Total noncurrent liabilities</b>	<b>7,700,030</b>	<b>7,436,211</b>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>15,349,367</b>	<b>14,188,353</b>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>		
Deferred inflows related to pension activities	1,305,884	1,819,432
<b>Total deferred inflows of resources</b>	<b>1,305,884</b>	<b>1,819,432</b>
<b>Net Position</b>		
Net Investment in capital assets	11,902,951	12,422,988
Restricted for:		
Expendable:		
Grants and donor restrictions	2,439,360	2,253,340
Loan funds	97,088	97,021
Unrestricted	6,524,636	6,545,185
<b>Total Net Position (Schedule D)</b>	<b>\$ 20,964,035</b>	<b>\$ 21,318,534</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT**  
**STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION**

**College of the Mainland Foundation - Fiscal Years August 31, 2016 and 2015**

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
<b>Assets</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 104,026	\$ 75,424
Contributions receivable, net	10,050	12,567
Restricted assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	162,340	177,855
Investments, at fair value	2,462,561	2,379,138
Prepaid expenses	<u>13,759</u>	<u>13,673</u>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<u><u>\$ 2,752,736</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,658,657</u></u>
<b>Liabilities and Net Assets</b>		
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 178,325	\$ 246,844
Unearned income	<u>68,956</u>	<u>74,578</u>
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<u>247,281</u>	<u>321,422</u>
<b>Net Assets:</b>		
Unrestricted	3,845	1,550
Temporarily restricted	565,191	505,928
Permanently restricted	<u>1,936,419</u>	<u>1,829,757</u>
<b>Total Net Assets</b>	<u>2,505,455</u>	<u>2,337,235</u>
<b>Total Liabilities and Net Assets</b>	<u><u>\$ 2,752,736</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,658,657</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION**  
**For the Years Ended August 31, 2016 and August 31, 2015**

**Exhibit 2**

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
<b>Operating Revenues</b>		
Tuition and fees (net of discounts of \$3,528,211 and \$3,806,524)	\$ 4,560,455	\$ 3,996,658
Federal grants and contracts	2,598,488	1,234,782
State grants and contracts	1,038,790	1,248,403
Private grants and contracts	1,205,579	1,433,594
Sales and services of educational activities	19,390	20,750
Auxiliary enterprises (net of discounts)	452,645	360,940
General operating revenues	236,328	148,754
<b>Total operating revenues (Schedule A)</b>	<u>10,111,675</u>	<u>8,443,881</u>
<b>Operating Expenses</b>		
Instruction	16,133,400	15,281,054
Public service	1,353,238	1,288,767
Academic support	6,049,695	5,650,283
Student services	4,252,770	3,749,716
Institutional support	7,166,650	7,328,549
Operation and maintenance of plant	4,004,141	3,869,654
Scholarships and fellowships	1,965,617	2,277,298
Auxiliary enterprises	622,812	354,602
Depreciation expense	1,244,942	1,292,591
<b>Total operating expenses (Schedule B)</b>	<u>42,793,265</u>	<u>41,092,514</u>
<b>Operating income (loss)</b>	(32,681,590)	(32,648,633)
<b>Non-operating revenues (expenses)</b>		
State appropriations	8,351,206	8,489,226
Maintenance ad valorem taxes	19,954,036	19,989,908
Federal revenue, non-operating	3,652,754	4,282,663
Investment income	57,011	9,740
Foreign trade zone fees	312,084	483,970
Other non-operating revenues (expenses)	-	(4,241)
<b>Net non-operating revenues (expenses) (Schedule C)</b>	<u>32,327,091</u>	<u>33,251,266</u>
Increase (decrease) in net position	(354,499)	602,633
<b>Net position - beginning of year</b>	21,318,534	27,454,718
<b>Change in accounting principle</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>(6,738,817)</u>
<b>Net position - end of year</b>	<u>\$ 20,964,035</u>	<u>\$ 21,318,534</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT**  
**STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS**

**College of the Mainland Foundation - Fiscal Year August 31, 2016 with Comparative Totals for 2015**

	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Year Ended August 31,	
				2016	2015
<b>Revenue and Support:</b>					
Contributions	\$ 127,687	\$ 150,622	\$ 1,500	\$ 279,809	\$ 405,639
Grants	-	26,032	-	26,032	127,600
In-kind contributions	82,838	-	-	82,838	76,645
Interest and investment income	-	10,175	35,884	46,059	69,686
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	-	23,865	86,401	110,266	(167,757)
Net assets released from restrictions	160,602	(151,431)	(9,171)	-	-
<b>Total Revenue and Support</b>	<b>371,127</b>	<b>59,263</b>	<b>114,614</b>	<b>545,004</b>	<b>511,813</b>
<b>Expenses:</b>					
Program Expenses:					
Student Scholarships	226,948	-	-	226,948	414,401
Other Program Payments	30,350	-	-	30,350	77,281
<b>Supporting services:</b>					
In-kind personnel and benefits	65,131	-	-	65,131	61,151
In-kind general, facilities and equipment	17,707	-	-	17,707	15,494
Management and general:					
Bad debt	80	-	-	80	8,000
Fundraising	23,537	-	-	23,537	36,693
Other management and general	5,079	-	7,952	13,031	27,296
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>368,832</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7,952</b>	<b>376,784</b>	<b>640,316</b>
Change in Net Assets	2,295	59,263	106,662	168,220	(128,503)
<b>Net Assets, at beginning of year</b>	<b>1,550</b>	<b>505,928</b>	<b>1,829,757</b>	<b>2,337,235</b>	<b>2,465,738</b>
<b>Net Assets, at end of year</b>	<b>\$ 3,845</b>	<b>\$ 565,191</b>	<b>\$ 1,936,419</b>	<b>\$ 2,505,455</b>	<b>\$ 2,337,235</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**  
For the Years Ended August 31, 2016 and 2015

**Exhibit 3**

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
<b>Cash flows from operating activities:</b>		
Receipts from students and other customers	\$ 5,012,959	\$ 4,551,285
Receipts from grants and contracts	4,430,350	3,562,664
Payments to suppliers for goods and services	(9,558,518)	(9,150,806)
Payments to or on behalf of employees	(27,007,187)	(26,221,007)
Payments for scholarships and fellowships	(1,965,617)	(2,277,298)
Other receipts	244,815	155,215
<b>Net cash (used) by operating activities</b>	<u>(28,843,198)</u>	<u>(29,379,947)</u>
<b>Cash flows from non-capital financing activities:</b>		
Receipts from state appropriations	5,793,286	6,102,151
Receipts from ad valorem taxes	19,955,512	20,061,736
Receipts from foreign trade zone participants	312,084	483,970
Receipts from Non Operating Federal Revenue	3,652,754	4,189,107
Receipts from student organizations and other agency transactions	127,356	145,144
Payments to student organization and other agency transactions	(127,356)	(145,144)
Receipts from loan receivable	1,327	1,714
<b>Net cash provided by non-capital financing activities</b>	<u>29,714,963</u>	<u>30,838,678</u>
<b>Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:</b>		
Purchases of capital assets	(724,905)	(1,827,993)
<b>Net cash (used) by capital and related financing activities</b>	<u>(724,905)</u>	<u>(1,827,993)</u>
<b>Cash flows from investing activities:</b>		
Investment income	57,011	9,740
<b>Net cash provided by investing activities</b>	<u>57,011</u>	<u>9,740</u>
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	203,871	(719,522)
<b>Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year</b>	<u>19,798,240</u>	<u>20,517,762</u>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents, end of year</b>	<u>\$ 20,002,111</u>	<u>\$ 19,798,240</u>
<b>Components of cash and cash equivalents</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 17,169,891	\$ 17,031,960
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	2,832,220	2,766,280
	<u>\$ 20,002,111</u>	<u>\$ 19,798,240</u>
<b>Reconciliation of net operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:</b>		
<b>Operating income (loss)</b>	\$ (32,681,590)	\$ (32,648,633)
<b>Adjustments:</b>		
Depreciation expense	1,244,942	1,292,591
Payments made directly by state for benefits	2,538,656	2,387,075
<b>Changes in assets and liabilities:</b>		
Receivables, net	(464,186)	(31,438)
Deferred outflows	(207,300)	(465,627)
Deferred inflows	(513,548)	1,819,432
Net pension liability	663,236	(1,355,595)
Prepaid expenses	61,026	68,281
Accounts payable	275,033	182,032
Accrued liabilities	738,805	25,893
Compensated absences/retirement incentive payable	(540,383)	(942,049)
Unearned income	42,111	(71,909)
<b>Net cash (used) by operating activities</b>	<u>\$ (28,843,198)</u>	<u>\$ (29,739,947)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT**  
**STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**

College of the Mainland Foundation - Fiscal Year August 31, 2016 with Comparative Totals for 2015

	<u>Year Ended August 31,</u>	
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
<b>Cash flows from operating activities:</b>		
Cash received from contributions, grants and events	\$ 302,736	\$ 530,778
Cash received from interest earnings	46,059	69,686
Cash paid for scholarships and grants	(325,817)	(349,062)
Cash paid for management and general expenses	(36,654)	(63,147)
<b>Net cash provided by operating activities</b>	<u>(13,676)</u>	<u>188,255</u>
<b>Cash flows from investing activities:</b>		
Reinvestment income and fees in endowments	(38,160)	(41,854)
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments	2,543,190	2,435,095
Purchases of investments	(2,478,267)	(3,072,814)
<b>Net cash provide by (used in) investing activities</b>	<u>26,763</u>	<u>(679,573)</u>
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	13,087	(491,318)
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year</b>	<u>253,279</u>	<u>744,597</u>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of year</b>	<u>\$ 266,366</u>	<u>\$ 253,279</u>
<b>Presented on statement of financial position as follows:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 104,026	\$ 75,424
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	162,340	177,855
	<u>\$ 266,366</u>	<u>\$ 253,279</u>
<b>Reconciliation of Increase in Net Assets to</b>		
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Increase (decrease) in net assets	\$ 168,220	\$ (128,503)
Adjustments to reconcile increase (decrease) in net assets to net cash provided by:		
Net Unrealized and realized (gain) loss in investments	(110,266)	167,757
Bad debt expense	80	8,000
(Increase) decrease in contribution receivables	2,517	(5,162)
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses	(86)	842
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable	(68,519)	142,620
Increase (decrease) in unearned revenue	(5,622)	2,701
<b>Net cash provided by operating activities</b>	<u>\$ (13,676)</u>	<u>\$ 188,255</u>

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
*August 31, 2016*

**Note 1 - Reporting Entity**

College of the Mainland (the “College”) was established in 1962, in accordance with the laws of the State of Texas, to serve the educational needs of Texas City and the surrounding communities. The College is considered to be a special purpose, primary government according to the definition in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (“GASB”) Statement 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus* (an amendment of GASB Statements No 14. and No. 34). While the College receives funding from local, state, and federal sources, and must comply with the spending, reporting, and record keeping requirements of these entities, it is not a component unit of any other governmental entity.

The basic financial statements of the College include the funds of all organizational entities for which the College has oversight responsibility. Oversight responsibility includes, but is not limited to, financial interdependency, selection of governing authority, designation of management, ability to significantly influence operations, and accountability for fiscal matters. In evaluating how to define the College for financial reporting purposes, management has considered all potential component units, including the College of the Mainland Foundation (the “Foundation”).

The Foundation is a legally separate not-for-profit organization, which provides benefits such as scholarships to the College’s students and assists in the development and growth of the College. The Foundation does not provide a financial benefit or impose a financial burden on the College. The College does not appoint any of the Foundation’s board members. As a result, the financial position and results of operations of the Foundation are not combined with the financial position and changes in net position of the College.

GASB Statement 39 requires governments to report certain legally separate organizations as component units even though the primary government is *not* financially accountable for those organizations. The standard is directed principally toward fund-raising organizations. GASB Statement 39 requires a legally separate tax-exempt organization to be reported as a component unit if *all* of these criteria are met:

- a. The economic resources of the separate organization entirely, or almost entirely, directly benefit the primary government, its component units, or its constituents.
- b. The primary government or its component units are entitled to, or can otherwise access, a majority of the economic resources of the separate organization.
- c. The economic resources of the individual separate organization the primary government or the component unit is entitled to, or can otherwise access, are significant to that primary government.

Organizations that are component units based solely on the criteria established by GASB Statement 39 are required to be reported using discrete presentation. These organizations may not be blended.

Therefore, the Foundation has been presented as a discretely presented component unit in the College’s financial statements. Note disclosures pertinent to the Foundation’s financial information are contained in the notes to these financial statements. The Foundation’s separately issued financial statements may be obtained by contacting the Foundation’s business office at 1200 Amburn Road, Texas City, TX 77591.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

**Reporting Guidelines**

The significant accounting policies followed by the College in preparing these financial statements are in accordance with the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board's *Annual Financial Reporting Requirements for Texas Public Community and Junior Colleges*. The College applies all applicable GASB pronouncements. The College is reported as a special-purpose government engaged in business-type activities.

**Tuition Discounting**

***Title IV, Higher Education Act Program Funds*** - certain Title IV HEA Program funds are received by the College to pass through to the student. These funds are initially received by the College and recorded as revenue. When the award is used by the student for tuition and fees, the amount is recorded as tuition discount. If the amount is disbursed directly to the student, the amount is recorded as a scholarship expense.

***Texas Public Education Grants*** - certain tuition amounts are required to be set aside for the use as scholarships by qualifying students. This set aside, called the Texas Public Education Grant (TPEG) is shown with tuition and fee revenue amounts as a separate set aside amount (Texas Education Code Section 56.0333). When the award is used by the student for tuition and fees, the amount is recorded as tuition discount. If the amount is disbursed directly to the student, the amount is recorded as a scholarship expense.

***Other Tuition Discounts*** - the College awards tuition and fee scholarships from institutional funds to students who qualify. When these amounts are used for tuition and fees, the amounts are recorded as tuition discounts. If the amount is disbursed directly to the student, the amount is recorded as a scholarship expense.

**Basis of Accounting**

The basic financial statements of the College have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting whereby all revenues are recorded when earned and all expenses are recorded when they have been reduced to a legal or contractual obligation to pay.

***Net Position***

The College's net position categories are classified as follows:

***Net Investment in Capital Assets***

This represents the College's total investment in capital assets, net of outstanding debt obligations related to those capital assets. To the extent debt has been incurred but not yet expended for capital assets, such amounts are not included as a component net investment in capital assets.

***Restricted Net Position - Expendable***

Restricted expendable net position includes resources in which the College is legally or contractually obligated to spend resources in accordance with restrictions imposed by external third parties.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
*NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)*

**Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

***Unrestricted Net Position***

Unrestricted net position represent resources derived from student tuition and fees, state appropriations, and sales and services of educational departments and auxiliary enterprises. These resources are used for transactions relating to the educational and general operations of the College, and may be used at the discretion of the governing board to meet current expenses for any purpose. These resources also include auxiliary enterprises, which are substantially self-supporting activities that provide services for students, faculty and staff.

***Budgetary Data***

Each community college district in Texas is required by law to prepare an annual operating budget of anticipated revenues and expenditures for the fiscal year beginning September 1. The College's Board of Trustees adopts the budget, which is prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. A copy of the approved budget must be filed with the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board, Legislative Budget Board, Legislative Reference Library, and Governor's Office of Budget and Planning by December 1.

***Cash and Cash Equivalents***

The College's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

***Investments***

Short-term investments have an original maturity greater than three months, but less than one year at the time of purchase. Long-term investments have an original maturity of greater than one year at the time of acquisition.

The College reports all investments at fair value, except for investment pools. The College's investment pools are valued and reported at amortized cost, which approximates fair value. The College categorizes fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy, which has three levels, is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value: Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The College's local government investment pools are recorded at amortized costs as permitted by GASB Statement no. 79, *Certain Investment Pools and Pool Participants*.

***Capital Assets***

Capital assets are recorded at cost at the date of acquisition, or fair value at the date of donation. For equipment, the College's capitalization policy includes all items with a unit cost of \$5,000 or more and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Renovations of \$100,000 to buildings and infrastructure and land improvements that significantly increase the value or extend the useful life of the structure are capitalized. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend the assets' lives are charged to operating expense in the year in which the expense is incurred.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets applying the half-year convention. The following estimated useful lives are used:

Buildings .....	50 years
Facilities and other improvements .....	20 years
Furniture, machinery, vehicles and other equipment .....	10 years
Telecommunications and peripheral equipment .....	5 years
Library books .....	15 years

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

***Deferred Outflows***

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until then. Governments are only permitted to report deferred outflows in circumstances specifically authorized by the GASB. All community colleges will have amounts in Deferred Outflows of Resources called “Deferred outflows related to pensions”. Changes in the net pension liability not included in pension expense in the current year are required to be reported as deferred outflows of resources or deferred inflows of resources related to pension. This deferred outflow results from pension plan contributions made after the measurement date of the net pension liability and the results of differences between expected and actual actuarial experiences. The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from College contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the next fiscal year. The other pension related deferred outflows will be amortized over the expected remaining service lives of all employees (active and inactive employees) that are provided with pensions through the pension plan which is currently 6.90 years.

***Deferred Inflows***

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. Governments are only permitted to report deferred inflows in circumstances specifically authorized by the GASB. Typical deferred inflows for community colleges are deferred charges on refunding debt and related to pensions. All community colleges will have amounts in Deferred Inflows of Resources called “Deferred inflows related to pensions.” Changes in the net pension liability not included in pension expense in the current year are required to be reported as deferred outflows of resources or deferred inflows of resources related to pension. These deferred inflows result primarily from differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments. These amounts will be amortized over a closed five year period.

***Unearned Revenues***

Tuition, fees, and other revenues received that are related to the period after August 31, 2016, are reported as unearned revenues. Those amounts are as follows:

	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>
Tuition and fees	\$ 2,702,468	\$ 2,622,857
Season tickets - Theater	214,213	166,605
Federal, state and local grants	1,139,142	1,173,267
Other	24,063	75,046
	<u>\$ 4,079,886</u>	<u>\$ 4,037,775</u>

***Estimates***

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

***Application of Restricted and Unrestricted Resources***

The College's policy is to first apply an expense against restricted resources then toward unrestricted resources, when both restricted and unrestricted resources are available to pay an expense.

***Operating and Non-Operating Revenue and Expense Policy***

The College distinguishes operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services in connection with the College's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues are tuition and related fees. The major non-operating revenues are state appropriations and property tax collections. Operating expenses include cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. As of July 2011, the operation of the bookstore is not performed by the College.

***Presentation of State Benefit Payments on Cash Flow Statements***

In response to guidance from the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board, benefit payments made by the state directly to the Employees' Retirement System of Texas (ERS) on behalf of the College are excluded from cash flows from operating activities on the Statement of Cash Flows. Instead, these payments are now included as reconciling items in the reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used by operating activities.

***New Accounting Standards***

In the current year, the College implemented the following new standards:

GASB Statement No. 72, *Fair Value Measurement and Application*, addresses accounting and financial reporting issues related to fair value measurements. The definition of fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. This Statement provides guidance for determining a fair value measurement for financial reporting purposes. This Statement also provides guidance for applying fair value to certain investments and disclosures related to all fair value measurements.

GASB Statement No. 73, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions and Related Assets That Are Not within the Scope of GASB Statement 68, and Amendments to Certain Provisions of GASB Statements 67 and 68*, clarifies the application of certain provisions of Statement No. 68 with regard to information that is required to be presented as notes to the 10-year schedules of required supplementary information about investment-related factors that significantly affect trends in the amounts reported.

GASB Statement No. 79, *Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants*, addresses accounting and financial reporting for certain external investment pools and pool participants. Specifically, it establishes criteria for an external investment pool to qualify for making the election to measure all of its investments at amortized cost for financial reporting purposes. This Statement establishes additional note disclosure requirements for qualifying external investment pools that measure all of their investments at amortized cost for financial reporting purposes and for governments that participate in those pools. Those disclosures include information about any limitations or restrictions on participant withdrawals.

***Reclassifications***

Certain amounts for 2015 have been reclassified to conform to current year reporting requirements.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 3 - Authorized Investments**

The College is authorized to invest in obligations and instruments as defined in the Public Funds Investment Act (Sec. 2256.001 Texas Government Code). Such investments include (1) obligations of the United States or its agencies, (2) direct obligations of the State of Texas or its agencies, (3) obligations of political subdivisions rated not less than A by a national investment rating firm, (4) certificates of deposit, and (5) other instruments and obligations authorized by statute.

**Note 4 - Deposits and Investments**

At August 31, 2016 and 2015, the carrying amounts of the bank balances exceeded the federal depository insurance of \$250,000, but were properly covered by collateral pledged in the College's name for the years ended August 31, 2016 and 2015.

During the fiscal years 2016 and 2015, the College held investments in TexPool, a public funds investment pool created by the Texas Treasury Safekeeping Trust Company (the "Trust Company") to provide a safe environment for the placement of local government funds in authorized short-term, fully collateralized investments, including direct obligations of or obligations guaranteed by the United States or State of Texas or their agencies; federally insured certificates of deposit issued by Texas banks or savings and loans; commercial paper and fully collateralized direct repurchase agreements secured by U.S. Government agency securities and placed through a primary government securities dealer. The Trust Company was incorporated by the State Treasurer upon authority of the Texas Legislature as a special purpose trust company with direct access to the services of the Federal Reserve Bank to manage, disburse, transfer, safe keep and invests public funds and securities more efficiently and economically. The State Comptroller of Public Accounts exercises oversight responsibility over TexPool. Oversight includes the ability to significantly influence operations, designation of management and accountability for fiscal matters.

TexPool operates in a manner consistent with the SEC's Rule 2a7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940. TexPool uses amortized cost rather than fair value to report net position to compute share prices. The fair value of the position in TexPool is the same as the value of TexPool shares. Accordingly, the College's investments in TexPool are stated at cost, which approximates fair value.

Cash and Deposits as reported on Exhibit 1, Statement of Net Position, consist of the items reported below:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
<b><i>Cash and Deposits:</i></b>		
Bank Deposits:		
Demand deposits	\$ 1,034,157	\$ 387,237
Cash on cash equivalents:		
Petty cash on hand and change funds	3,070	3,070
<b>Total Cash and Deposits</b>	<u>\$ 1,037,227</u>	<u>\$ 390,307</u>

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 4 - Deposits and Investments (continued)**

Reconciliation of Deposits and Investments to Exhibit 1:

<u>Type of Security</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
<i>Investments:</i>		
Government Investment Pools:		
TexPool	\$ 18,964,884	\$ 19,407,933
<b>Total Investments</b>	<u>18,964,884</u>	<u>19,407,933</u>
<b>Total Cash and Deposits</b>	<u>1,037,227</u>	<u>390,307</u>
<b>Total Deposits and Investments</b>	<u>\$ 20,002,111</u>	<u>\$ 19,798,240</u>
Cash and temporary investments (Exhibit 1):		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 17,169,891	\$ 17,031,960
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	<u>2,832,220</u>	<u>2,766,280</u>
<b>Total Deposits and Investments</b>	<u>\$ 20,002,111</u>	<u>\$ 19,798,240</u>

As of August 31, 2016, the College had the following investments and maturities:

<u>Investment Type:</u>	<u>Carrying Value</u>	<u>Credit Quality Rating</u>	<u>Percentage of Investments</u>
Local Government Investment Pools:			
TexPool	\$ 18,964,884	AAAm	100.0%
Total Local Government Investment Pools	<u>18,964,884</u>		<u>100.0%</u>
<b>Total investments</b>	<u>\$ 18,964,884</u>		<u>100.0%</u>
	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Percentage of Investments</u>	<u>Weighted Average Maturity (Days)</u>
<b>Investments</b>			
Local Government Investment Pools:			
TexPool	\$ 18,964,884	100.0%	42
Total Local Government Investment Pools	<u>18,964,884</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>42</u>
<b>Total investments</b>	<u>\$ 18,964,884</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>42</u>

**Interest Rate Risk**

The College has a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from interest rate changes.

**Credit Risk**

State law limits investments in commercial paper, corporate bonds, and mutual bond funds to the top two ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations. As of August 31, 2016, the College's investment in TexPool (a public funds investment pool) was rated AAAM by Standard and Poor's.



**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 4 - Deposits and Investments (continued)**

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 79, *Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants*, the Local Government Investment Pools do not have any limitations and restrictions on withdrawals such as notice periods or maximum transaction amounts. These pools do not impose any liquidity fees or redemption gates.

**Concentration of Credit Risk**

The College places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer. One hundred percent (100%) of the College's investments was in TexPool as of August 31, 2016.

**Custodial Credit Risk**

The College's deposits are subject to custodial credit risk as total deposits were uninsured but collateralized by securities held by the pledging financial institutions agent in the College's name. The College's deposits were fully collateralized at year-end and through-out the year.

Investment income for 2016 and 2015 was as follows:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Interest income	\$ 57,011	\$ 9,740
<b>Total Investment Earnings</b>	<u>\$ 57,011</u>	<u>\$ 9,740</u>

As of August 31, 2016 and 2015, cash and cash equivalents was restricted for the following purposes:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Grants and awards	\$ 2,832,220	\$ 2,766,280
Loans to students		
Payment of long-term debt and capital purchases/improvements		
Student groups		
<b>Total restricted cash and cash equivalents</b>	<u>\$ 2,832,220</u>	<u>\$ 2,766,280</u>

**Note 5 - Disaggregation of Receivables and Payables Balances**

Accounts receivable at August 31, 2016 and 2015, consisted of the following:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Property taxes receivable	\$ 2,404,010	\$ 2,393,393
Allowance for uncollectible property taxes	<u>(1,464,589)</u>	<u>(1,452,496)</u>
Property taxes receivable, net	939,421	940,897
Tuition and fees receivable	2,737,187	2,539,454
Allowance for uncollectible tuition and fees	<u>(793,525)</u>	<u>(742,542)</u>
Tuition and fees receivable, net	1,943,662	1,796,912
Due from tax collector	8,054	8,054
Due from other governments for grant awards	933,039	429,751
Due from grantors for private awards	85,055	209,961
Other receivables	<u>129,349</u>	<u>188,819</u>
<b>Total receivables, net</b>	<u>\$ 4,038,580</u>	<u>\$ 3,574,394</u>

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 5 - Disaggregation of Receivables and Payables Balances (continued)**

Accrued liabilities at August 31, 2016 and 2015, consisted of the following:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Accrued wages payable	\$ 931,498	\$ 146,363
Reserve for incurred but not reported worker's compensation benefits	122,349	179,376
Other accrued liabilities	<u>32,813</u>	<u>22,116</u>
<b>Total accrued liabilities</b>	<u><u>\$ 1,086,660</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 347,855</u></u>

**Note 6 - Capital Assets**

Capital assets activity for the year ended August 31, 2016, was as follows:

	<u>Balance 09/01/15</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements and Transfers</u>	<u>Balance 08/31/16</u>
<b>Not depreciated:</b>				
Land	\$ 372,145	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 372,145
Construction in progress	1,165,634	169,584	(1,334,018)	1,200
<b>Subtotal</b>	<u>1,537,779</u>	<u>169,584</u>	<u>(1,334,018)</u>	<u>373,345</u>
<b>Buildings and other capital assets:</b>				
Buildings and building improvements	16,590,134	-	-	16,590,134
Improvements other than buildings	14,871,134	-	1,334,018	16,205,152
<b>Total buildings and other real estate improvements</b>	<u>31,461,268</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,334,018</u>	<u>32,795,286</u>
Furniture, equipment and vehicles	3,076,095	416,338	(28,626)	3,463,807
Telecommunication equipment	4,632,774	93,872	-	4,726,646
Library books	1,665,309	45,111	-	1,710,420
<b>Total buildings and other capital assets</b>	<u>40,835,446</u>	<u>555,321</u>	<u>1,305,392</u>	<u>42,696,159</u>
<b>Accumulated depreciation:</b>				
Buildings and building improvements	(12,416,401)	(331,795)	-	(12,748,196)
Improvements other than buildings	(9,589,700)	(519,499)	-	(10,109,199)
<b>Total buildings and other real estate improvements</b>	<u>(22,006,101)</u>	<u>(851,294)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(22,857,395)</u>
Furniture, equipment and vehicles	(2,298,178)	(190,193)	28,626	(2,459,745)
Telecommunication equipment	(4,345,111)	(155,164)	-	(4,500,275)
Library books	(1,300,847)	(48,291)	-	(1,349,138)
<b>Total Accumulated depreciation</b>	<u>(29,950,237)</u>	<u>(1,244,942)</u>	<u>28,626</u>	<u>(31,166,553)</u>
<b>Net capital assets</b>	<u><u>\$ 12,422,988</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (520,037)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 11,902,951</u></u>

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 6 - Capital Assets (continued)**

Capital assets activity for the year ended August 31, 2015, was as follows:

	<u>Balance 09/01/14</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements and Transfers</u>	<u>Balance 08/31/15</u>
<b>Not depreciated:</b>				
Land	\$ 372,145	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 372,145
Construction in progress	839,965	1,355,450	(1,029,781)	1,165,634
<b>Subtotal</b>	<u>1,212,110</u>	<u>1,355,450</u>	<u>(1,029,781)</u>	<u>1,537,779</u>
<b>Buildings and other capital assets:</b>				
Buildings and building improvements	15,560,353	-	1,029,781	16,590,134
Improvements other than buildings	14,871,134	-	-	14,871,134
<b>Total buildings and other real estate improvements</b>	<u>30,431,487</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,029,781</u>	<u>31,461,268</u>
Furniture, equipment and vehicles	2,709,042	376,518	(9,465)	3,076,095
Telecommunication equipment	4,586,165	46,609	-	4,632,774
Library books	1,615,893	49,416	-	1,665,309
<b>Total buildings and other capital assets</b>	<u>39,342,587</u>	<u>472,543</u>	<u>1,020,316</u>	<u>40,835,446</u>
<b>Accumulated depreciation:</b>				
Buildings and building improvements	(12,094,896)	(321,505)	-	(12,416,401)
Improvements other than buildings	(9,053,438)	(536,262)	-	(9,589,700)
<b>Total buildings and other real estate improvements</b>	<u>(21,148,334)</u>	<u>(857,767)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(22,006,101)</u>
Furniture, equipment and vehicles	(2,143,778)	(163,865)	9,465	(2,298,178)
Telecommunication equipment	(4,122,886)	(222,225)	-	(4,345,111)
Library books	(1,252,113)	(48,734)	-	(1,300,847)
<b>Total Accumulated depreciation</b>	<u>(28,667,111)</u>	<u>(1,292,591)</u>	<u>9,465</u>	<u>(29,950,237)</u>
<b>Net capital assets</b>	<u>\$ 11,887,586</u>	<u>\$ 535,402</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 12,422,988</u>

Commitments related to construction projects are as follows:

	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Construction in Progress</u>	<u>Remaining Balance</u>
Gym Roof Repair	\$ 335,590	\$ 1,200	\$ 334,390
	<u>\$ 335,590</u>	<u>\$ 1,200</u>	<u>\$ 334,390</u>

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 7 - Noncurrent Liabilities**

Noncurrent liabilities activity for the year ended August 31, 2016, was as follows:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>09/01/15</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>08/31/16</u>	<u>Current</u> <u>Portion</u>
<b>Other liabilities</b>					
Compensated absences payable	\$ 616,917	\$ 89,912	\$ (62,567)	\$ 644,262	\$ 180,393
Retirement incentive payable	1,618,574	-	(567,728)	1,050,846	425,665
	<u>2,235,491</u>	<u>89,912</u>	<u>(630,295)</u>	<u>1,695,108</u>	<u>606,058</u>
<b>Total noncurrent liabilities</b>	<u>\$ 2,235,491</u>	<u>\$ 89,912</u>	<u>\$ (630,295)</u>	<u>\$ 1,695,108</u>	<u>\$ 606,058</u>

Noncurrent liabilities activity for the year ended August 31, 2015, was as follows:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>09/01/14</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>08/31/15</u>	<u>Current</u> <u>Portion</u>
<b>Other liabilities</b>					
Compensated absences payable	\$ 503,072	\$ 172,046	\$ (58,201)	\$ 616,917	\$ 172,737
Retirement incentive payable	2,674,468	-	(1,055,894)	1,618,574	574,287
	<u>3,177,540</u>	<u>172,046</u>	<u>(1,114,095)</u>	<u>2,235,491</u>	<u>747,024</u>
<b>Total noncurrent liabilities</b>	<u>\$ 3,177,540</u>	<u>\$ 172,046</u>	<u>\$ (1,114,095)</u>	<u>\$ 2,235,491</u>	<u>\$ 747,024</u>

**Note 8 - Employees Retirement Plan**

**Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**A. Plan Description**

The College participates in a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension that has a special funding situation. The plan is administered by the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS). TRS's defined benefit pension plan is established and administered in accordance with the Texas Constitution, Article XVI, Section 67 and Texas Government Code, Title 8, Subtitle C. The pension trust fund is a qualified pension trust under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Texas Legislature establishes benefits and contribution rates within the guidelines of the Texas Constitution. The pension's Board of Trustees does not have the authority to establish or amend benefit terms.

All employees of public, state-supported educational institutions in Texas who are employed for one-half or more of the standard work load and who are not exempted from membership under Texas Government Code, Title 8, Section 822.002 are covered by the system.

**B. Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about the Teacher Retirement System's fiduciary net position is available in a separately-issued Comprehensive Annual Financial Report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained on the Internet at <http://www.trs.state.tx.us/about/documents/cafr.pdf#CAFR>; by writing to TRS at 1000 Red River Street, Austin, TX, 78701-2698; or by calling (512) 542-6592.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 8 - Employees Retirement Plan (continued)**

**Defined Benefit Pension Plans (continued)**

**C. Benefits Provided**

TRS provides service and disability retirement, as well as death and survivor benefits, to eligible employees (and their beneficiaries) of public and higher education in Texas. The pension formula is calculated using 2.3 percent (multiplier) times the average of the five highest annual creditable salaries times years of credited service to arrive at the annual standard annuity except for members who are grandfathered, the three highest annual salaries are used. The normal service retirement is at age 65 with 5 years of credited service or when the sum of the member's age and years of credited service equals 80 or more years. Early retirement is at age 55 with 5 years of service credit or earlier than 55 with 30 years of service credit. There are additional provisions for early retirement if the sum of the member's age and years of service credit total at least 80, but the member is less than age 60 or 62 depending on date of employment, or if the member was grandfathered in under a previous rule. There are no automatic post-employment benefit changes; including automatic COLAs. Ad hoc post-employment benefit changes, including ad hoc COLAs can be granted by the Texas Legislature as noted in the Plan description in (A) above.

**D. Contributions**

Contribution requirements are established or amended pursuant to Article 16, section 67 of the Texas Constitution which requires the Texas legislature to establish a member contribution rate of not less than 6% of the member's annual compensation and a state contribution rate of not less than 6% and not more than 10% of the aggregate annual compensation paid to members of the system during the fiscal year. Texas Government Code section 821.006 prohibits benefit improvements, if as a result of the particular action, the time required to amortize TRS' unfunded actuarial liabilities would be increased to a period that exceeds 31 years, or, if the amortization period already exceeds 31 years, the period would be increased by such action.

Employee contribution rates are set in state statute, Texas Government Code 825.402. Senate Bill 1458 of the 83rd Texas Legislature amended Texas Government Code 825.402 for member contributions and established employee contribution rates for fiscal years 2014 through 2017. The 83rd Texas Legislature, General Appropriations Act (GAA) established the employer contribution rates for fiscal years 2014 and 2015. The 84th Texas Legislature, General Appropriations Act (GAA) established the employer contribution rates for fiscal years 2016 and 2017.

	<b>Contribution Rates</b>	
	<b>Plan Fiscal Year</b>	
	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
Member (Employee)	6.7%	7.2%
Non-employer contributing agency (State)	6.8%	6.8%
District	6.8%	6.8%

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 8 - Employees Retirement Plan (continued)**

**Defined Benefit Pension Plans (continued)**

**D. Contributions (continued)**

Contributors to the plan include members, employers and the State of Texas as the only non-employer contributing entity. The State is the employer for senior colleges, medical schools and state agencies including TRS. In each respective role, the State contributes to the plan in accordance with state statutes and the General Appropriations Act (GAA).

	<u>Measurement Year (2015)</u>	<u>Fiscal Year (2016)</u>
		<b>TRS</b>
	<b>Contributions Required and Made</b>	<b>Contributions Made During Fiscal Year</b>
Member (Employee)	\$ 481,773	\$ 603,132
Non-employer contributing agency (State)	442,398	471,046
District	553,780	574,687

As the non-employer contributing entity for public education and junior colleges, the State of Texas contributes to the retirement system an amount equal to the current employer contribution rate times the aggregate annual compensation of all participating members of the pension trust fund during that fiscal year reduced by the amounts described below which are paid by the employers. Employers (public school, junior college, other entities or the State of Texas as the employer for senior universities and medical schools) are required to pay the employer contribution rate in the following instances:

- On the portion of the member's salary that exceeds the statutory minimum for members entitled to the statutory minimum under Section 21.402 of the Texas Education Code.
- During a new member's first 90 days of employment.
- When any part or all of an employee's salary is paid by federal funding sources, a privately sponsored source, from non-educational and general, or local funds.
- When the employing district is a public junior college or junior college district, the employer shall contribute to the retirement system an amount equal to 50% of the state contribution rate for certain instructional or administrative employees; and 100% of the state contribution rate for all other employees.

In addition to the employer contributions listed above, when employing a retiree of the Teacher Retirement System the employer shall pay both the member contribution and the state contribution as an employment after retirement surcharge.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 8 - Employees Retirement Plan (continued)**

**E. Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability in the August 31, 2015 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

Valuation Date	August 31, 2015
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age Normal
Asset Valuation Method	Market Value
Discount Rate	8.00%
Long-term expected Investment Rate of Return	8.00%
Inflation	2.5%
Salary Increases	3.5% to 9.5%
Payroll Growth Rate	2.5%
Benefit Changes during the year	None
Ad hoc post-employment benefit changes	None

The actuarial methods and assumptions are based primarily on a study of actual experience for the four year period ending August 31, 2014 and adopted on September 24, 2015.

**F. Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 8.0%. There was no change in the discount rate since the previous year. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and those of the contributing employers and the non-employer contributing entity are made at the statutorily required rates. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability. The long-term rate of return on pension plan investments is 8%. The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimates ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 8 - Employees Retirement Plan (continued)**

**F. Discount Rate (continued)**

Best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in the Systems target asset allocation as of August 31, 2015 are summarized below:

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Target Allocation</b>	<b>Real Return Geometric Basis</b>	<b>Long Term Expected Portfolio Real Rate of Return*</b>
<b>Global Equity</b>			
U.S.	18%	4.6%	1.0%
Non-U.S. Developed	13%	5.1%	0.8%
Emerging Markets	9%	5.9%	0.7%
Directional Hedge Funds	4%	3.2%	0.1%
Private Equity	13%	7.0%	1.1%
<b>Stable Value</b>			
U.S. Treasuries	11%	0.7%	0.1%
Absolute Return	0%	1.8%	0.0%
Stable Value Hedge Funds	4%	3.0%	0.1%
Cash	1%	-0.2%	0.0%
<b>Real Return</b>			
Global Inflation Linked Bonds	3%	0.9%	0.0%
Real Assets	16%	5.1%	1.1%
Energy and Natural Resources	3%	6.6%	0.2%
Commodities	0%	1.2%	0.0%
<b>Risk Parity</b>			
Risk Parity	5%	6.7%	0.3%
Inflation Expectation			2.2%
Alpha			1.0%
<b>Total</b>	<u>100%</u>		<u>8.7%</u>

*\*The expected Contributions to Returns incorporates the volatility drag resulting from the conversion between arithmetic and geometric mean returns.*



**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 8 - Employees Retirement Plan (continued)**

**G. Discount Rate Sensitivity Analysis**

The following schedule shows the impact of the Net Pension Liability if the discount rate used was 1% less than and 1% greater than the discount rate that was used (8%) in measuring the 2015 Net Pension Liability.

	1% Decrease 7%	Current Discount Rate 8%	1% Increase 9%
College's proportional share of the net pension liability	\$ 10,358,158	\$ 6,610,980	\$ 3,489,812

**H. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At August 31, 2016, the College reported a liability of \$6,610,980 for its proportionate share of the TRS's net pension liability. This liability reflects a reduction for State pension support provided to the College. The amount recognized by the College as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the College were as follows:

College's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 6,610,980
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the College	<u>5,279,379</u>
Total	<u>\$ 11,890,359</u>

The net pension liability was measured as of August 31, 2015 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The employer's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the employer's contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all employers to the plan for the period September 1, 2014 through August 31, 2015.

At August 31, 2015, the employer's proportion of the collective net pension liability was 0.0187%, which was an increase from its proportion measured as of August 31, 2014, of 0.0223%.

**Changes since the Prior Actuarial Valuation**

The following are changes to the actuarial assumptions or other inputs that affected measurement of the total pension liability since the prior measurement period:

*Economic Assumptions*

1. The inflation assumption was decreased from 3.00% to 2.50%.
2. The ultimate merit assumption for long-service employees was decreased from 1.25% to 1.00%.
3. In accordance with the observed experience, there were small adjustments in the service based promotional/longevity component of the salary scale.
4. The payroll growth assumption was lowered from 3.50% to 2.50%.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
*NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)*

**Note 8 - Employees Retirement Plan (continued)**

**H. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)**

*Mortality Assumptions*

5. The post-retirement mortality tables for non-disabled retirees were updated to reflect recent TRS member experience. Mortality rates will be assumed to continue to improve in the future using a fully generational approach and Scale BB.
6. The post-retirement mortality tables for disabled retirees were updated to reflect recent TRS member experience. Mortality rates will be assumed to continue to improve in the future using a fully generational approach and Scale BB.
7. The pre-retirement mortality tables for active employees were updated to use 90% of the recently published RP-2014 mortality table for active employees. Mortality rates will be assumed to continue to improve in the future using a fully generational approach and Scale BB.

*Other Demographic Assumptions*

8. Previously, it was assumed 10% of all members who had contributed in the past 5 years to be an active member. This was an implicit rehire assumption because teachers have historically had a high incidence of terminating employment for a time and then returning to the workforce at a later date. This methodology was modified to add a more explicit valuation of the rehire incidence in the termination liabilities, and therefore these 10% are no longer being counted as active members.
9. There were adjustments to the termination patterns for members consistent with experience and future expectations. The termination patterns were adjusted to reflect the rehire assumption. The timing of the termination decrement was also changed from the middle of the year to the beginning to match the actual pattern in the data.
10. Small adjustments were made to the retirement patterns for members consistent with experience and future expectations.
11. Small adjustments to the disability patterns were made for members consistent with experience and future expectations. Two separate patterns were created based on whether the member has 10 years of service or more.
12. For members that become disabled in the future, it is assumed 20% of them will choose a 100% joint and survivor annuity option.

*Actuarial Methods and Policies*

13. The method of using celled data in the valuation process was changed to now using individual data records to allow for better reporting of some items, such as actuarial gains and losses by source.

There were no changes of benefit terms that affected measurement of the total pension liability during the measurement period. For the year ended August 31, 2016, the College recognized pension expense of \$517,073 and revenue of \$752,278 for support provided by the State.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 8 - Employees Retirement Plan (continued)**

**H. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)**

At August 31, 2016, the College reported its proportionate share of the TRS's deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 76,500	\$ (254,066)
Changes in actuarial assumptions	321,531	(235,851)
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	264,732	-
Changes in proportion and differences between College contributions and proportionate share of contributions	-	(815,967)
Contributions paid to TRS subsequent to the measurement date	<u>574,686</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 1,237,449</u>	<u>\$ (1,305,884)</u>

The \$574,686 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from College contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended August 31, 2017. The net amounts of the employer's balances of deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<b>Year ended August 31</b>	<b>Amount</b>
2017	\$ 188,141
2018	188,141
2019	188,141
2020	(266,327)
2021	145,478
2022	<u>199,547</u>
	<u>\$ 643,121</u>

**Optional Retirement Plan**

*Plan Description.* The state has also established an optional retirement program for institutions of higher education. Participation in the Optional Retirement Program is in lieu of participation in the Teacher Retirement System. The optional retirement program provides for the purchase of annuity contracts and operates under the provisions of the Texas Constitution, Article XVI, Sec. 67, and Texas Government Code, Title 8, Subtitle C.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 8 - Employees Retirement Plan (continued)**

**H. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)**

*Funding Policy.* Contribution requirements are not actuarially determined but are established and amended by the Texas state legislature. The percentages of participant salaries currently contributed by the state and each participant are 6.4% and 6.4%, respectively. The College contributes 8.5% for employees who were participating in the optional retirement program prior to September 1, 1995. Benefits fully vest after one year plus one day of employment. Because these are individual annuity contracts, the state has no additional or unfunded liability for this program.

The retirement expense to the State for the College was \$1,018,513 and \$1,004,326 for the fiscal years ended August 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively. This amount represents the portion of expended appropriations made by the State Legislature on behalf of the College.

The total payroll for all college employees was \$22,925,178 and \$22,001,926 fiscal years 2016 and 2015, respectively. The total payroll of employees covered by the Teacher Retirement System was 14,959,646 and \$14,576,449 for fiscal years 2016 and 2015, respectively. The total payroll of employees covered by the Optional Retirement System was \$3,848,455 and \$3,888,940 for fiscal years 2016 and 2015, respectively.

**Note 9 - Deferred Compensation Program**

College employees may elect to defer a portion of their earnings for income tax and investment purposes pursuant to authority granted in Government Code 609.001.

**Note 10 - Compensated Absences**

*Sick Leave* - All 100 percent full-time equivalent employees of the College earn one day of sick leave for each month of service. Sick leave benefits are earned by benefit eligible employees that are less than 100 percent full-time equivalent on a pro-rata basis. The maximum amount employees that are 100 percent full-time equivalent are eligible to accrue is 960 hours.

Effective September 1, 2013, sick leave is no longer paid out when an employee separates their employment with the College.

*Vacation Leave - Employees Hired After June 30, 2012* - All 100 percent full-time equivalent, non-faculty personnel employed on a 12-month basis shall earn vacation time at the rate of seven hours per calendar month of service and are entitled to 10.5 working days of vacation per year. Benefit eligible employees that are less than 100 percent full-time equivalent, non-faculty personnel employed on a 12-month basis shall earn vacation time on a pro-rata basis related to their full-time equivalency. Personnel that are eligible to earn vacation time but are employed for a period less than 12 months will earn vacation time on a pro-rata basis related to their full-time equivalency.

After seven years of continuous service with the College District, a 100 percent full-time equivalent employee working in a position requiring 12 months of services annually shall earn vacation time at the rate of ten hours per calendar month. For positions that are benefit eligible that are less than 100 percent full-time equivalent shall earn vacation time on a pro-rata basis as described above.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 10 - Compensated Absences (continued)**

**Vacation Leave - Employees Hired Before or by June 30, 2012** – All 100 percent full-time equivalent, non-faculty personnel employed on a 12-month basis shall earn vacation time at the rate of 13.33 hours per calendar month of service and are entitled to 20 working days of vacation per year. Benefit eligible employees that are less than 100 percent full-time equivalent, non-faculty personnel employed on a 12-month basis shall earn vacation time on a pro-rata basis related to their full-time equivalency, Personnel that are eligible to earn vacation time but are employed for a period less than 12 months will earn vacation time on a pro-rata basis related to their full-time equivalency.

All accrued vacation over 240 hours or 30 days must be taken or shall be lost by the employee's anniversary date of service each year unless the employee is prevented from taking vacation for the convenience of the College. The maximum accrual of 240 hours shall be adjusted pro-rata for benefit eligible employees, non-faculty employees that are less than 100 percent full-time equivalent.

The College's vacation leave payable at August 31, 2016 and 2015 was \$644,262 and \$616,917, respectively, and is included in accrued compensable absences on the balance sheet. The following is a summary of changes in vacation leave payable:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Balance, September 1	\$ 616,917	\$ 503,072
Additions	89,912	172,046
Payments	<u>(62,567)</u>	<u>(58,201)</u>
Balance, August 31	<u>\$ 644,262</u>	<u>\$ 616,917</u>
Current	\$ 180,393	\$ 172,737
Noncurrent	<u>463,869</u>	<u>444,180</u>
	<u>\$ 644,262</u>	<u>\$ 616,917</u>

**Note 11 - Pending Lawsuits and Claims**

On August 31, 2016, various lawsuits and claims involving the College were pending. While the ultimate liability with respect to litigation and other claims asserted against the College cannot be reasonably estimated at this time, this liability, to the extent not provided for by insurance or otherwise, is not likely to have a material effect on the College.

**Note 12 - Operating Lease Commitments and Rental Agreements**

Commitments under operating lease agreements for facilities and equipment are cancelable at any time. The College is therefore not obligated for minimum future rental payments at August 31, 2016. Rental expenditures were paid only from unrestricted current funds during 2016 and 2015, and were \$544,545 and \$552,143, respectively.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 13 - Contract and Grant Awards**

Contract and grant awards are accounted for in accordance with the requirements of the AICPA Industry Audit Guide, *Audits of Colleges and Universities*. Funds received, but not expended during the reporting period, are deferred. Revenues are recognized on Exhibit 2 as funds are actually expended. For federal and state contract and grant awards, funds expended, but not collected, are reported as Accounts Receivable on Exhibit 1. Contract and grant awards that are not yet funded and for which the institution has not yet performed services are not included in the financial statements.

**Note 14 - Self-Insured Plans**

The College participates in the TASB Risk Management Fund's (the Fund's) Property Casualty Program with coverage in Auto Liability, Auto Physical Damage, General Liability, Property, Sexual Misconduct Endorsement, and SP Legal Liability. The Fund was created and is operated under the provisions of the Interlocal Cooperation Act, Chapter 791 of the Texas Government Code. All members participating in the Fund execute Interlocal Agreements that define the responsibilities of the parties.

The Fund purchases stop-loss coverage for protection against catastrophic and larger than anticipated claims for the Property Casualty Program. The terms and limits of the stop-loss program vary by line of coverage. The Fund uses the services of an independent actuary to determine the adequacy of reserves and fully funds those reserves. For the year ended August 31, 2016, the Fund anticipates the College has no additional liability beyond the contractual obligations for payment of contributions.

During the year ended August 31, 2016, the College provided unemployment compensation coverage to its employees through participation in the TASB Risk Management Fund (the Fund). The Fund was created and is operated under the provisions of the Interlocal Cooperation Act, Chapter 791 of the Texas Government Code. The Fund's Unemployment Compensation Program is authorized by Section 22.005 of the Texas Education Code and Chapter 172 of the Texas Local Government Code. All members participating in the Fund execute Interlocal Agreements that define the responsibilities of the parties.

The Fund meets its quarterly obligation to the Texas Workforce Commission. Expenses are accrued each month until the quarterly payment has been made. Expenses can be reasonably estimated; therefore, there is no need for specific or aggregate stop loss coverage for Unemployment Compensation pool members.

For the year ended August 31, 2016, the College participated with other governments to form a Workers Compensation Fund, a public entity risk pool currently operating as a common risk management and insurance program for the Texas Public Jr. and Community College Employee Benefits Consortium (the "Pool"). The agreement for formation of the Pool provides that the Pool will be self-sustaining through member premiums and will reinsure through commercial companies for claims in excess of \$200,000 for each insured event and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate.

The pooling agreement requires the Pool to be self-sustaining. The estimated range of losses to be borne by the College as of August 31, 2016 and 2015 amounted to \$122,349 and \$179,376, respectively.

The Texas Public Jr. and Community College Employee Benefits Consortium publishes its own financial report, which can be obtained from Claims Administrative Services, Inc.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 15 - Post Retirement Health Care and Life Insurance Benefits**

In addition to providing pension benefits, the state provides certain health care and life insurance benefits for retired employees. Almost all of the employees may become eligible for those benefits if they reach normal retirement age while working for the state. Those and similar benefits for active employees are provided through an insurance company whose premiums are based on benefits paid during the previous year. The state recognizes the cost of providing these benefits by expending the annual insurance premiums. The state's contribution per full-time employee ranged from \$577 to \$1,128 per month depending upon coverage elected by the employee for the year ended August 31, 2016 and \$538 to \$1,052 per month for 2015, and totaled \$2,067,611 for the year ended August 31, 2016 (\$1,950,642 for the year ended August 31, 2015). The cost of providing those benefits for 230 retirees cost \$817,955 for August 31, 2016 (benefits for 213 retirees cost \$754,951 for August 31, 2015). The cost of providing those benefits for 320 active employees was \$1,249,656 for August 31, 2016 (benefits for 316 employees cost \$1,195,691 for August 31, 2015).

**Note 16 - Related Parties**

The College of the Mainland Foundation is a nonprofit organization with the sole purpose of providing scholarships for College of the Mainland students. The College does not appoint a voting majority; it confirms appointments made by the Foundation board of directors which is not substantive in nature. The College does not fund nor is it obligated to pay debt related to the Foundation. The College does not approve or amend the Foundation's budget. However, the College does have the ability to significantly influence the policies of the Foundation. The Foundation solicits donations to provide scholarships.

**Note 17 - Property Tax**

The College's ad valorem property tax is levied each October 1 on the assessed value listed as of the prior January 1 for all real and business personal property located in the College.

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Assessed Valuation of the College:	\$ 11,391,626,756	\$ 11,295,782,242
Less: Exemptions	(2,219,041,624)	(2,223,348,645)
Net Assessed Valuation of the College	<u>\$ 9,172,585,132</u>	<u>\$ 9,072,433,597</u>

	<u>2016</u>			<u>2015</u>		
	<u>Current Operations</u>	<u>Debt Service</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Current Operations</u>	<u>Debt Service</u>	<u>Total</u>
Authorized Tax Rate per \$100 Valuation	\$ 0.600000	\$ 0.000000	\$ 0.600000	\$ 0.600000	\$ 0.000000	\$ 0.600000
Assessed Tax Rate per \$100 Valuation	\$ 0.202307	\$ 0.000000	\$ 0.202307	\$ 0.205085	\$ 0.000000	\$ 0.205085

The maximum combined authorized tax rate approved by voters in the College district is \$0.60. No separate limit is imposed on the tax rate specifically for current operations or debt service. However, pursuant to Texas Education Code Section 130.122 *Junior College Districts - Tax Bonds and Maintenance Tax*, the debt service portion of the combined tax rate may not exceed \$0.50.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 17 - Property Tax (continued)**

Taxes levied for the year ended August 31, 2016 and 2015 amounted to \$19,720,440 and \$19,602,891 respectively, including any penalty and interest assessed. Taxes are due on receipt of the tax bill and are delinquent if not paid before February 1 of the year following the year in which imposed.

Tax collections for the years ended August 31, 2016 and 2015 approximated 102.1% of the current year levy for 2016 and 98.3% for 2015. Allowances for uncollectible taxes are based upon historical experience in collecting property taxes. The use of tax proceeds is restricted for the use of maintenance and/or general obligation debt service.

**Note 18 - Retirement Incentive Packages**

During fiscal years 2011 and 2010, the College offered retirement incentive packages in the amount of \$873,187 and \$1,953,066, respectively. During fiscal year 2013, the College offered an incentive package in the amount of \$651,584. During fiscal year 2014, the College offered an incentive package in the amount of \$1,522,850. During fiscal year 2015, the College offered an incentive package in the amount of \$1,618,574. As of August 31, 2016, the combined liability for those retirement incentive packages is \$1,044,287 of which \$425,665 is considered current.

Retirement incentives payable were as follows as of August 31, 2016 and 2015.

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Balance, September 1	\$ 1,618,574	\$ 2,674,468
Additions	-	-
Payments	<u>(574,287)</u>	<u>(1,055,894)</u>
Balance, August 31	<u>\$ 1,044,287</u>	<u>\$ 1,618,574</u>

Retirement incentive payment requirements for the next five years are summarized below:

<u>Year Ending August 31,</u>	<u>Retirement Incentives</u>
2017	\$ 425,665
2018	419,105
2019	<u>199,517</u>
	<u>\$ 1,044,287</u>

**Note 19 - Income Taxes**

The College is exempt from income taxes under Internal Revenue Code Section 115, Income of States, Municipalities, etc., although unrelated business income may be subject to income taxes under Internal Revenue Code Section 511 (a)(2)(B), Imposition of Tax on Unrelated Business Income of Charitable, Etc. Organizations. The College had no unrelated business income tax liability for the years ended August 31, 2016 and 2015.



## **COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**

### **NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

#### **Note 20 - Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions**

*Plan Description.* The College contributes to the State Retiree Health Plan (SRHP), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined benefit postemployment healthcare plan administered by the Employees Retirement System of Texas (ERS). SRHP provides medical benefits to retired employees of participating universities, community colleges and state agencies in accordance with Chapter 1551, Texas Insurance Code. Benefit and contribution provisions of the SRHP are authorized by State law and may be amended by the Texas Legislature.

ERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for SRHP. That report may be obtained from ERS via their website at <http://www.ers.state.tx.us/>.

*Funding Policy.* Section 1551.055 of Chapter 1551, Texas Insurance Code provides that contribution requirements of the plan members and the participating employers are established and may be amended by the ERS board of trustees. Plan members or beneficiaries receiving benefits pay any premium over and above the employer contribution.

The employer's share of the cost of retiree healthcare coverage for the current year is known as the implicit rate subsidy. It is the difference between the claims costs for the retirees and the amounts contributed by the retirees. The ERS board of trustees sets the employer contribution rate based on the implicit rate subsidy which is actuarially determined in accordance with the parameters of GASB statement 45.

The employer contribution rate represents a level of funding that, if paid on an ongoing basis, is projected to cover normal costs each year and amortize any unfunded actuarial liabilities (or funding excess) of the plan over a period not to exceed 30 years.

The College's contributions to SRHP for the years ended August 31, 2016, 2015, and 2014 were \$939,420, \$864,552, \$100,553, respectively, which equaled the required contributions each year.

#### **Note 21 - Subsequent Events**

As of December 2, 2016, there are no subsequent events that would materially affect the financial statements.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 22 - Disclosures Related to Discretely Presented Component Unit**

**A. Basis of Presentation and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

The College of the Mainland Foundation (the "Foundation") was established in 1972 as a separate 501(c)(3), tax-exempt organization to provide funding for student and College needs. The mission of the COM Foundation is to support and encourage educational excellence through the College of the Mainland. The Foundation seeks to heighten community awareness of the mission and accomplishments of the College and to facilitate the creation of a student-centered learning community dedicated to excellence in education.

The Foundation provides student scholarships to the College's students based on financial need or academic merit.

**Basis of Accounting**

The financial statements of the Foundation have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**Net Assets Presentation**

The Foundation's resources are reported for accounting purposes in separate classes of net assets based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets of the Foundation and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

- Unrestricted net assets - These are net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations.
- Temporarily restricted net assets - These are net assets that are subject to donor-imposed stipulations that may or will be met, either by actions of the Foundation, and/or the passage of time. When a restriction expires, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.
- Permanently restricted net assets - These are net assets that are required to be maintained in perpetuity with only the income to be used for operating activities due to donor-imposed restrictions.

**Fair Value Considerations**

The Foundation uses fair value to measure financial assets and liabilities. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants. The fair value hierarchy established and prioritized fair value measurements into three levels based on the nature of the inputs. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to inputs based on market data from independent sources (observable inputs-Level 1) and the lowest priority to a reporting entity's internal assumptions based upon the best information available when external market data is limited or unavailable (unobservable inputs-Level 3).

The fair value option allows entities to choose, at specified election dates, to measure eligible financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value that are not otherwise required to be measured at fair value. If an organization elects the fair value option for an eligible item, changes in that item's fair value in subsequent reporting periods must be recognized in current earnings. The Foundation did not elect the fair value option for the measurement of any eligible assets or liabilities.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 22 - Disclosures Related to Discretely Presented Component Unit (continued)**

**A. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

**Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash held in demand deposits and certificates of deposit. The carrying value of cash and cash equivalents approximates fair value because of the short maturities of those financial instruments. The Foundation considers all highly liquid investments available for current use with an initial maturity of three months or less at date of purchase to be cash equivalents.

At August 31, 2016 and 2015, cash and cash equivalents included \$162,340 and \$177,855, respectively, of permanently restricted contributions for endowment purposes.

**Investments and Investment Return**

Investments are recorded at fair value. Investment return includes interest, dividends, capital gain distributions and realized and unrealized gains and losses. Investment return is reported in the statements of activities and changes in net assets as a change in unrestricted net assets unless the use of the income is limited by donor imposed restrictions. Investment return whose use is restricted by the donor is reported as a change in temporarily restricted net assets until expended in accordance with donor imposed restrictions.

At August 31, 2016 and 2015, investments included **\$2,462,561** and **\$2,379,138**, respectively, of restricted assets.

**Contributions Receivable and Promises to Give**

Contributions receivable are amounts recorded from unconditional promises to give by third parties. Unconditional promises to give are recorded at net realizable value if expected to be collected in one year. Amounts that are expected to be collected in future years are discounted to estimate the present value of future cash flows, if material. Conditional promises to give are recorded as refundable advances when received, and are recognized as revenue when the conditions have been met.

If contributions receivable become doubtful of collection, allowances are made to the extent the amounts are determined to be doubtful, and are charged to expense. If doubtful amounts are subsequently determined to be uncollectible, they are written off against allowances in the period determined. As of August 31, 2016 and 2015, allowance for doubtful accounts totaled \$220 and \$140, respectively.

**In-Kind Services**

Contributions received are recorded as unrestricted, temporarily restricted, or permanently restricted support depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor restrictions. Restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets upon satisfaction of the time or purpose restrictions.

The Foundation recognizes donated services at their fair market value in the period received if the services received create or enhance nonfinancial assets or require specialized skills and are provided by individuals possessing those skills, and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation. The Foundation receives donated services from unpaid volunteers who assist with program services and fundraising. The value of the contributed time is not reflected in the accompanying financial statements because it does not require a specialized skill or create or enhance a nonfinancial asset.

The College performs various administrative functions on behalf of the Foundation. The value of these services is recorded as in-kind revenue in the statements of activities (see Note F).

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
*NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)*

**Note 22 - Disclosures Related to Discretely Presented Component Unit (continued)**

**A. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

**Federal Income Taxes**

The Foundation is a nonprofit organization that is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code .

The Foundation accounts for uncertain tax positions, when it is more likely than not, that such an asset or a liability will be realized. As of August 31, 2016, management believes there were no uncertain tax positions.

**Use of Estimates**

The Foundation uses estimates and assumptions in preparing these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Those estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, the reported revenues and expenses, and the allocation of expenses among various functions. Actual results could vary from the estimates that were used. Estimates that have the most impact on financial position and results of operations primarily relate to collectability of receivables and the fair value of investments. Management believes these estimates and assumptions provide a reasonable basis for the fair presentation of the financial statements.

**Reclassifications**

Certain accounts in the prior year financial statements have been reclassified for comparative purposes to conform with the presentation in the current year financial statements. The reclassification had no effect on changes in net assets.

**B. Fair Value Measurements**

Fair value is defined as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. The fair value three tier hierarchy requires an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. The three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value are as follows:

Level 1: Quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2: Inputs other than Level I inputs that are either directly or indirectly observable such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable; or other inputs not directly observable, but derived principally from, or corroborated by, observable market data.

Level 3: Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 22 - Disclosures Related to Discretely Presented Component Unit (continued)**

**B. Fair Value Measurements (continued)**

The Foundation utilizes the market approach to measure fair value for its financial assets and liabilities. The market approach uses prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions involving identical or comparable assets or liabilities. Investments in corporate stocks, money market funds, and government and corporate bonds that are currently traded in active markets are classified as Level 1.

The value of assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis is as follows:

	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
<b>August 31, 2016</b>			
Equity index fund	\$ -	\$ 624,482	\$ -
Core equity fund	-	611,085	-
High quality bond fund	-	1,226,994	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 2,462,561</b>	<b>\$ -</b>
<b>August 31, 2015</b>			
Multi-strategy equity fund	\$ -	\$ 1,640,533	\$ -
Multi-strategy bond fund	-	738,605	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 2,379,138</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

The following summarizes the investment return in the statements of activities and changes in net assets:

	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>
Dividends and interest income	\$ 46,059	\$ 69,686
Net realized and unrealized gain (loss)	110,266	(167,757)
<b>Total investment income (loss)</b>	<b>\$ 156,325</b>	<b>\$ (98,071)</b>

Investments are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Because of these risks, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the fair values of investment securities will occur in the near term and such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of financial position and the statements of activities and changes in net assets.

The Foundation's remaining financial instruments (primarily cash and cash equivalents, receivables, and payables) are carried in the financial statements at amounts that reasonably approximate fair value.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 22 - Disclosures Related to Discretely Presented Component Unit (continued)**

**C. Contributions Receivable**

Contributions are due to be collected as follows at August 31:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Less than one year	\$ 10,270	\$ 12,707
Total Contributions receivable	<u>10,270</u>	<u>12,707</u>
Less: Allowance for doubtful amounts	<u>(220)</u>	<u>(140)</u>
	<u>\$ 10,050</u>	<u>\$ 12,567</u>

**D. Temporary Restrictions on Net Assets**

Temporarily restricted net assets include the following at August 31:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Scholarships	\$ 565,191	\$ 505,928
Total	<u>\$ 565,191</u>	<u>\$ 505,928</u>

**E. Endowments**

The Foundation has donor-restricted endowment funds which are maintained in accordance with explicit donor stipulations. The Foundation is subject to the Texas Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (TUPMIFA) which has been enacted by the state of Texas. The Board has interpreted TUPMIFA as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of the interpretation, the Foundation classifies as permanently restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulation to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified as permanently restricted net assets is classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Foundation in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by TUPMIFA.

In accordance with TUPMIFA, the Foundation considers the following factors in making determination to distribute accumulated donor-restricted endowment funds:

- 1) The duration and preservation of the fund
- 2) The purposes of the organization and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- 3) General economic conditions
- 4) The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- 5) The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- 6) Other resources of the Foundation
- 7) The investment policies and objectives of the Foundation

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Note 22 - Disclosures Related to Discretely Presented Component Unit (continued)**

**E. Endowments (continued)**

The Foundation has adopted investment and spending policies. The assets are managed in a manner that attempts to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment funds while also maintaining the purchasing power of those endowment assets over the long-term. Accordingly, the investment process seeks to achieve an after-cost total real rate of return, including investment as well as capital appreciation, which exceeds the annual distributions with acceptable levels of risk. Endowment assets are investment in a well-diversified asset mix, which includes equity and debt securities, that is intended to result in a consistent inflation-protected rate of return that has sufficient liquidity to make distributions as needed, while growing the funds if possible. There is not an established expectation of an average rate of return. Investment risk is measured in terms of total endowment funds; investment assets and allocation between asset classes and strategies are managed to not expose the fund to unacceptable levels of risk. At August 31, 2016 and 2015, the endowments funds were held and managed by Commonfund. The objective is to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment return.

The Foundation has adopted a policy of appropriating distributions annually from its investments. The policy caps spending at 4.5% of a three year rolling average of the Foundation's portfolio as determined by the annual audits in December of each year. The investment committee will recommend a distribution from 0% to 4.5% depending on market conditions.

The endowment funds consist of a multitude of named endowments. The principal balance of the permanently restricted endowments will remain in perpetuity and all earnings will be distributed as scholarships.

Changes in endowment net assets are as follows:

	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total
Endowment net assets, August 31, 2014	\$ 591,196	\$ 1,317,721	\$ 1,908,917
Contributions	-	41,263	41,263
Investment return:			
Investment income	47,363	-	47,363
Net change in value of investments	-	(133,991)	(133,991)
Transfer of scholarship funds		(122,071)	(122,071)
Undistributed earnings	77,964		77,964
	<u>(716,523)</u>	<u>726,835</u>	<u>10,312</u>
Endowment net assets, August 31, 2015	-	1,829,757	1,829,757
Contributions	-	1,500	1,500
Investment return:			
Investment income	-	35,884	35,884
Net change in value of investments	-	86,401	86,401
Transfer of scholarship funds	-	(9,171)	(9,171)
Other changes	-	(7,952)	(7,952)
	<u>-</u>	<u>(7,952)</u>	<u>(7,952)</u>
Endowment net assets, August 31, 2016	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,936,419</u>	<u>\$ 1,936,419</u>

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
*NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)*

**Note 22 - Disclosures Related to Discretely Presented Component Unit (continued)**

**F. Related Party Transactions**

The College provides office space to the Foundation at no cost. In addition, the Foundation's payroll expenses, all employee benefits, and certain supplies are paid for by the College. The Foundation does not reimburse the College for these costs. As such, in-kind revenue and expense are recorded in the statement of activities for these costs. For the years ended August 31, 2016 and 2015, in-kind revenue and expense totaled \$82,838 and \$76,645, respectively.

All student scholarship expenditures are disbursed to the College. These expenses totaled **\$226,948** and **\$414,401**, for the years ended August 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

As discussed in Note A, the Foundation operates as a separate organization for the purpose of assisting in and contributing to the academic and physical growth and development of the College. Presently, two (2) Directors of the Foundation Board serve by virtue of their status as a Trustee of the College. In addition, the College President serves as a Director of the Foundation. These positions are non-voting.

**G. Concentration of Credit Risk**

The Foundation maintains its cash balances in one financial institution. At various times during the years, the Foundation may have bank deposits in excess of FDIC insurance limits. Management believes the credit risk is low due to the overall financial strength of the financial institution.

**H. Subsequent Events**

In preparing these financial statements, the Foundation has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through December 2, 2016, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued.



**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**(RSI) SCHEDULES**

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**Schedules of Required Supplementary Information**  
**SCHEDULE OF THE COLLEGE'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF**  
**THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**  
**Teacher Retirement System of Texas**

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
College's proportion of the net pension liability	0.0187%	0.0223%
College's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 6,610,980	\$ 5,947,744
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the College	<u>5,279,379</u>	<u>4,705,933</u>
Total	<u>\$ 11,890,359</u>	<u>\$ 10,653,677</u>
College's covered-employee payroll (for Measurement Year)	\$ 14,576,449	\$ 14,570,113
College's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of it's covered-employee payroll	45.4%	40.8%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability *	78.43%	83.25%
Plan's net pension liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll *	91.94%	72.89%

The amounts presented for each Plan year which ends the preceding August 31 of the District's fiscal year.

Net pension liability is calculated using an new methodology and will be presented prospectively in accordance with GASB 68.

Note: Five years of data should be presented in this schedule but data is unavailable prior to 2014. Net pension liability and related ratios will be presented prospectively as data becomes available.

\* Per TRS' CAFR

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**Schedules of Required Supplementary Information**  
**SCHEDULE OF THE COLLEGE'S**  
**CONTRIBUTIONS**

**Teacher Retirement System of Texas**  
**Last Three Fiscal Years**

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Contractually required contributions	\$ 574,687	\$ 551,555	\$ 564,522
Contributions in relation to the contractual required contributions	<u>574,687</u>	<u>551,555</u>	<u>564,522</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
College's covered-employee payroll	\$ 14,959,647	\$ 14,576,449	\$ 14,570,113
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	3.84%	3.78%	3.87%

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
***NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PENSION***

**Changes of Assumptions**

New actuarial assumptions were adopted by the Teacher Retirement System of Texas' Board of Trustees on September 24, 2015 and are effective with the valuation as of August 31, 2015. The major assumptions changes were the adoption of the use of generational mortality for the purpose of predicting future mortality improvement and the reduction in the inflation rate from 3.00% to 2.50%.

**Changes of Benefit Terms**

There were no changes of benefit terms that affected measurement of the total pension liability during the measurement period.

**SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES**

COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND  
 SCHEDULE OF OPERATING REVENUES

Schedule A

For the Year Ended August 31, 2016

With Memorandum Totals for the Year Ended August 31, 2015

	Educational Activities			Auxiliary Enterprises	Total	
	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total		2016	2015
<b>Tuition</b>						
State funded credit courses:						
In-district resident tuition	\$ 2,501,574	\$ -	\$ 2,501,574	\$ -	\$ 2,501,574	\$ 2,444,212
Out-of-district resident tuition	1,942,912	-	1,942,912	-	1,942,912	1,810,636
Non-resident tuition	146,250	-	146,250	-	146,250	140,521
TPEG- credit (set aside)*	205,279	-	205,279	-	205,279	203,187
State funded continuing education	509,385	141,591	650,976	-	650,976	553,776
TPEG- noncredit (set aside)*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-state funded educational programs	56,734	189,210	245,944	-	245,944	362,947
<b>Total tuition</b>	<b>5,362,134</b>	<b>330,801</b>	<b>5,692,935</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5,692,935</b>	<b>5,515,279</b>
<b>Fees</b>						
Campus fees	164,803	-	164,803	-	164,803	157,733
Facility fees	843,152	-	843,152	-	843,152	793,583
Laboratory fees	73,298	-	73,298	-	73,298	68,543
Processing fees	518,228	-	518,228	-	518,228	483,616
Student service fees	-	-	-	161,790	161,790	152,150
Other fees	796,250	-	796,250	-	796,250	784,428
<b>Total fees</b>	<b>2,395,731</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2,395,731</b>	<b>161,790</b>	<b>2,557,521</b>	<b>2,440,053</b>
<b>Scholarship allowances and discounts</b>						
Remissions and exemptions - state	(98,428)	-	(98,428)	-	(98,428)	(96,657)
Remissions and exemptions - local	(1,151,220)	-	(1,151,220)	-	(1,151,220)	(1,049,557)
Title IV federal grants remissions	(1,999,974)	-	(1,999,974)	-	(1,999,974)	(2,426,939)
TPEG awards	(278,589)	-	(278,589)	-	(278,589)	(233,371)
<b>Total scholarship allowances and discounts</b>	<b>(3,528,211)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(3,528,211)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(3,528,211)</b>	<b>(3,806,524)</b>
<b>Total net tuition and fees</b>	<b>4,229,654</b>	<b>330,801</b>	<b>4,560,455</b>	<b>161,790</b>	<b>4,722,245</b>	<b>4,148,808</b>
<b>Additional operating revenues</b>						
Federal grants and contracts	122,055	2,463,696	2,585,751	12,737	2,598,488	1,234,782
State grants and contracts	16,630	1,022,160	1,038,790	-	1,038,790	1,248,403
Local grants and contracts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private grants and contracts	-	1,205,579	1,205,579	-	1,205,579	1,433,594
Sales and services of educational activities	19,390	-	19,390	-	19,390	20,750
General operating revenues	236,328	-	236,328	-	236,328	148,754
<b>Total additional operating revenues</b>	<b>394,403</b>	<b>4,691,435</b>	<b>5,085,838</b>	<b>12,737</b>	<b>5,098,575</b>	<b>4,086,283</b>
<b>Auxiliary Enterprises</b>						
Bookstore	-	-	-	157,334	157,334	77,730
Other auxiliary	-	-	-	133,521	133,521	131,060
<b>Total net auxiliary</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>290,855</b>	<b>290,855</b>	<b>208,790</b>
<b>Total operating revenues</b>	<b>\$ 4,624,057</b>	<b>\$ 5,022,236</b>	<b>\$ 9,646,293</b>	<b>\$ 465,382</b>	<b>\$ 10,111,675</b>	<b>\$ 8,443,881</b>

\*In accordance with Education Code 56.033, \$278,589 and \$233,371 of tuition was set aside for Texas Public Education Grants (TPEG) for the current and prior year, respectively.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**SCHEDULE OF OPERATING EXPENSES BY OBJECT**

**Schedule B**

*For the Year Ended August 31, 2016*

*With Memorandum Totals for the Year Ended August 31, 2015*

	Operating Expenses			Total		
	Salaries and Wages	Benefits		2016	2015	
		State	Local			Other expenses
<b>Unrestricted - Educational Activities</b>						
Instruction	\$ 9,980,668	\$ -	\$ 1,694,197	\$ 843,941	\$ 12,518,806	\$ 12,651,178
Public service	479,060	-	75,700	99,291	654,051	664,602
Academic support	3,207,656	-	667,859	1,576,021	5,451,536	5,031,101
Student services	2,313,468	-	420,087	206,953	2,940,508	3,022,547
Institutional support	3,910,820	-	779,681	1,968,475	6,658,976	6,864,808
Operation and maintenance of plant	677,957	-	193,527	2,956,941	3,828,425	3,758,535
Scholarships and fellowships	-	-	-	-	-	7,563
<b>Total Unrestricted Educational Activities</b>	<b>20,569,629</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,831,051</b>	<b>7,651,622</b>	<b>32,052,302</b>	<b>32,000,334</b>
<b>Restricted - Educational Activities</b>						
Instruction	1,154,620	1,252,306	-	1,207,668	3,614,594	2,629,230
Public service	399,963	106,760	-	192,464	699,187	624,165
Academic support	121,801	469,142	-	7,216	598,159	619,182
Student services	480,827	395,707	-	435,728	1,312,262	727,169
Institutional support	-	498,485	-	9,189	507,674	463,741
Operation and maintenance of plant	-	88,210	-	87,506	175,716	111,119
Scholarships and fellowships	70,472	-	-	1,895,145	1,965,617	2,270,381
<b>Total Restricted Educational Activities</b>	<b>2,227,683</b>	<b>2,810,610</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,834,916</b>	<b>8,873,209</b>	<b>7,444,987</b>
<b>Total Educational Activities</b>	<b>22,797,312</b>	<b>2,810,610</b>	<b>3,831,051</b>	<b>11,486,538</b>	<b>40,925,511</b>	<b>39,445,321</b>
<b>Auxiliary Enterprises</b>	<b>129,275</b>	<b>69,903</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>423,634</b>	<b>622,812</b>	<b>354,602</b>
<b>Depreciation Expense:</b>						
Building and other real estate improvements	-	-	-	851,294	851,294	857,766
Equipment and furniture	-	-	-	345,357	345,357	386,091
Library books	-	-	-	48,291	48,291	48,734
<b>Total Depreciation Expense</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,244,942</b>	<b>1,244,942</b>	<b>1,292,591</b>
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>\$ 22,926,587</b>	<b>\$ 2,880,513</b>	<b>\$ 3,831,051</b>	<b>\$ 13,155,114</b>	<b>\$ 42,793,265</b>	<b>\$ 41,092,514</b>
				(Exhibit 2)	(Exhibit 2)	

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**SCHEDULE OF NON-OPERATING REVENUES AND EXPENSES**  
*For the Year Ended August 31, 2016*  
*With Memorandum Totals for the Year Ended August 31, 2015*

Schedule C

	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Auxiliary Enterprises	Total	
					2016	2015
<b>Non-operating revenues</b>						
State appropriations:						
Academic appropriation	\$ 5,812,550	\$ -	\$ 5,812,550	\$ -	\$ 5,812,550	\$ 6,102,151
Workforce appropriation	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hold harmless	-	-	-	-	-	-
State group insurance	-	2,067,610	2,067,610	-	2,067,610	1,950,638
State retirement matching	-	471,046	471,046	-	471,046	436,437
<b>Total state appropriations</b>	<b>5,812,550</b>	<b>2,538,656</b>	<b>8,351,206</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8,351,206</b>	<b>8,489,226</b>
Maintenance and ad valorem taxes	19,954,036	-	19,954,036	-	19,954,036	19,989,908
Federal revenue, non-operating	8,356	3,644,398	3,652,754	-	3,652,754	4,282,663
Investment income	57,011	-	57,011	-	57,011	9,740
Foreign trade zone fees	312,084	-	312,084	-	312,084	483,970
<b>Total non-operating revenues</b>	<b>20,331,487</b>	<b>3,644,398</b>	<b>23,975,885</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>23,975,885</b>	<b>24,766,281</b>
<b>Non-operating expenses</b>						
Other non-operating expenses	-	-	-	-	-	4,241
<b>Total non-operating expenses</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4,241</b>
Net non-operating revenues (expenses)	\$ 26,144,037	\$ 6,183,054	\$ 32,327,091	\$ -	\$ 32,327,091	\$ 33,251,266
					(Exhibit 2)	(Exhibit 2)



**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**SCHEDULE OF NET POSITION BY SOURCE AND AVAILABILITY**  
*For the Year Ended August 31, 2016*

**Schedule D**

	Detail by Source				Available for Current	
	Unrestricted	Restricted Expendable	Net Investment in Capital Assets	Total	Yes	No
Current						
Unrestricted	\$ 6,524,636	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,524,636	\$ 6,524,636	\$ -
Board Designated	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants and donor restrictions	-	2,439,360	-	2,439,360	2,439,360	-
Auxiliary enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loan funds	-	97,088	-	97,088	-	97,088
Plant:						
Renewals and replacements	-	-	-	-	-	11,902,951
Investment in plant	-	-	11,902,951	11,902,951	-	-
Total Net Position, end of year	6,524,636	2,536,448	11,902,951	20,964,035	8,963,996	12,000,039
				(Exhibit 1)		
Total Net Position, beginning of the year	6,545,185	2,350,361	12,422,988	21,318,534	8,798,525	12,520,009
				(Exhibit 1)		
Net increase (decrease) in net position	\$ (20,549)	\$ 186,087	\$ (520,037)	\$ (354,499)	\$ 165,471	\$ (519,970)
				(Exhibit 2)		

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**OVERALL COMPLIANCE, INTERNAL CONTROLS  
AND FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS SECTION**

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**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON  
COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL  
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the Board of Trustees  
College of the Mainland  
Texas City, Texas

We have audited the financial statements of the business-type activities, and the discretely presented component unit of the of College of the Mainland (the “College”), as of and for the year ended August 31, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise of the College’s basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 2, 2016. We conducted our audit in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. The financial statements of College of the Mainland Foundation were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and accordingly this report does not include reporting on internal control over financial reporting or instances of reportable noncompliance associated with College of the Mainland Foundation.

***Internal Control over Financial Reporting***

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the College's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the College’s internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the College’s financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses and or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we considered to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

To the Board of Trustees  
College of the Mainland

### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the College's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the College's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Whitley Penn LLP". The signature is written in a cursive, professional style.

Texas City, Texas  
December 2, 2016

**REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL AND STATE PROGRAM AND  
REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE  
UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND STATE OF TEXAS SINGLE AUDIT CIRCULAR**

To the Board of Trustees  
College of the Mainland  
Texas City, Texas

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal and State Program**

We have audited College of the Mainland's (the "College") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* and *State of Texas Single Audit Circular* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the College's major federal and state programs for the year ended August 31, 2016. The College's major federal and state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

***Management's Responsibility***

Management is responsible for compliance with federal and state statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal and state awards applicable to its federal and state programs

***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the College's major federal and state programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* ("Uniform Guidance") and the *State of Texas Single Audit Circular*. Those standards, Uniform Guidance, and State of Texas Single Audit Circular require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal or state program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the College's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the College's compliance.

To the Board of Trustees  
College of the Mainland

### ***Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program***

In our opinion, the College complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the year ended August 31, 2016.

### **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

Management of the College is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the College's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal and state program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with Uniform Guidance and State of Texas Single Audit Circular, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of Uniform Guidance and State of Texas Single Audit Circular. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Whitley Penn LLP*

Texas City, Texas  
December 2, 2016



**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**  
*For the Year Ended August 31, 2016*

**I. Summary of Auditors' Results**

**Financial Statements**

Type of auditors' report issued:	Unmodified
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	No
Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	None reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	No

**Federal and State Awards**

Internal control over major programs:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	No
Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	None reported
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance with major programs:	Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with section 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	None

Identification of major programs:

<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>	<u>CFDA Numbers</u>
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**US Department of Education**

**Student Financial Assistance Programs Cluster:**

Supplemental Education Opportunity Grant	84.007
Federal College Work-Study Program	84.033
Federal Pell Grant	84.063
Federal Direct Loan Program	84.268

**U.S. Department of Labor**

H-1B Ready To Work	17.268
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**Name of State Program**

Texas College Work Study	N/A
Texas Education Opportunity Grant	N/A
Nursing Shortage Reduction Program	N/A

Dollar Threshold Considered Between Type A and B:

Federal	\$750,000
State	\$300,000

Auditee qualified as low risk auditee?

Federal	Yes
State	Yes

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
***SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (continued)***

**II. Financial Statement Findings**

None reported.

**III. Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs**

None reported.

**IV. Status of Prior-Year Findings**

None reported.

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
For the Year Ended August 31, 2016

*Schedule E*  
*(1 of 2)*

Federal Grantor / Pass-through Grantor / Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-Through Grantor's Number	Expenditures and Pass Through Disbursements
<b>U.S. Department of Agriculture</b>			
<b>Pass-Through From:</b>			
Texas Department of Agriculture: <i>USDA Food Program</i>	10.558	02108	\$ 12,737
<b>Total Department of Agriculture</b>			<u>12,737</u>
<b>U.S. Department of Labor</b>			
<b>Pass-Through From:</b>			
Texas Workforce Commission: <i>Electric Apprenticeship</i>	17.278	2816ATP000	18,432
San Jacinto Community College: <i>H-1B Ready to Work</i>	17.268	DOL531713002	529,382
<b>Total Department of Labor</b>			<u>547,814</u>
<b>U.S. Department of Education</b>			
<b>Direct Programs:</b>			
<u>Student Financial Aid Cluster:</u>			
<i>Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant</i>	84.007	P007A153984	119,917
<i>Federal College Work Study Program</i>	84.033	P033A153984	61,895
<i>Federal Pell Grant</i>	84.063	P063P152888	3,470,942
<i>Federal Direct Loan Program</i>	84.268	P268K162888	1,288,927
<u>Total Student Financial Aid Cluster</u>			<u>4,941,681</u>
<u>TRIO Cluster:</u>			
<i>TRIO - Student Support Services</i>	84.042A	P042A150335	239,960
<i>TRIO - Student Support Services - Upward Bound</i>	84.047A	P047A120113	278,115
Total TRIO Cluster			<u>518,075</u>
Title V - A Pathway to Student Success	84.031S	P031S150040	325,363
<b>Pass-Through From:</b>			
Texas Workforce Commission:			
Houston-Galveston Area Council:			
<i>Adult Education and Family Literacy</i>	84.002	AEL 211-16	345,429
<i>Adult Education English Literacy &amp; Civics Ed.</i>	84.002	AEL 211-16	86,000
<i>Adult Education Corrections Institute</i>	84.002	AEL 211-16	15,741
<i>Adult Education Distance Learning</i>	84.002	AEL 211-16	25,000
<i>Adult Education Career Pathways</i>	84.002	AEL 211-16	26,000
<i>Adult Education TAMU TRAIN Professional Development</i>	84.002	02-S140284	71,486
<i>Distance Learning Mentor Initiative</i>	84.002	2915AEL002	444,897
Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board:			
<i>Carl Perkins Vocational Education</i>	84.048	164224	139,472
<b>Total Department of Education</b>			<u>6,939,144</u>

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
*For the Year Ended August 31, 2016*

*Schedule E*  
*(2 of 2)*

<b>Federal Grantor / Pass-through Grantor / Program Title</b>	<b>Federal CFDA Number</b>	<b>Pass-Through Grantor's Number</b>	<b>Expenditures and Pass Through Disbursements</b>
<b>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</b>			
<b>Pass-Through From:</b>			
Texas Workforce Commission:			
Houston-Galveston Area Council:			
<i>Adult Education Temporary Assistance</i>			
<i>for Needy Families</i>			
	93.558	AEL 211-16	\$ 40,474
<b>Total Department of Health and Human Services</b>			<u>40,474</u>
<b>Total Expenditures of Federal Awards</b>			<u>\$ 7,540,169</u>

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**

**Note 1 - Federal Assistance Reconciliation**

Note 1: Federal Assistance Reconciliation	
Federal Grants and Contracts revenue - Per Schedule A	\$ 2,598,488
Add: Non Operating Federal Revenue From Schedule C	<u>3,652,754</u>
Total Federal Revenues per Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes and Net Position	6,251,242
Reconciling Item:	
Add: Direct Students Loans	<u>1,288,927</u>
Total Federal Revenues per Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	<u><u>\$ 7,540,169</u></u>

**Note 2 - Significant accounting policies used in preparing the schedule**

The expenditures included in Schedule E are reported for the College’s fiscal year. Expenditure reports to funding agencies are prepared on the award period basis. The expenditures reported on Schedule E represent funds that have been expended by the College for the purposes of the award. The expenditures reported on Schedule E may not have been reimbursed by the funding agencies as of the end of the fiscal year. Separate accounts are maintained for the different awards to aid in the observance of limitations and restrictions imposed by the funding agencies. The College has followed all applicable guidelines issued by various entities in the preparation of the schedule. The College did not use the 10 percent de Minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**Note 3 - Expenditures not subject to federal single audit**

N/A

**Note 4 - Student Loans Processed and Administrative Costs Recovered**

N/A

**Note 5 - Nonmonetary federal assistance received**

N/A

**Note 6 - Amounts passed through by the College**

N/A

**COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND**  
**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE AWARDS**  
*For the Year Ended August 31, 2016*

*Schedule F*

<b>Grantor Agency / Program Title</b>	<b>Grantor / Project Number</b>	<b>Expenditures</b>
<b>Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts</b>		
<i>Jobs and Education for Texans Program - Equipment Grant</i>	5464-18	\$ 18,363
<b>Total Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts</b>		<u>18,363</u>
<b>Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board</b>		
<i>Texas College Work Study</i>	N/A	\$ 16,932
<i>Toward Excellence, Access &amp; Success (Texas) Grant</i>	N/A	2,900
<i>Texas Education Opportunity Grant</i>	N/A	209,451
<i>Nursing Shortage Reduction Program</i>	N/A	138,147
<i>Nursing Innovation Grant</i>	14115	7,216
<i>Accelerate TX Initiative - Adult Basic Education</i>		
<i>Innovative Grant (ABEIG)</i>	10787	59,595
<i>Coastal Communities Accelerate Texas (CCATX) Consortium</i>	14161	154,658
<i>Accelerate TX Mentor 15130</i>	15130	34,616
<i>T-STEM Challenge</i>	N/A	2,500
<b>Total Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board</b>		<u>626,015</u>
<b>Texas Workforce Commission</b>		
<b>Direct Programs:</b>		
<i>Electric Apprenticeship</i>	2816ATP000	27,648
<i>Texas Fast Start</i>	2814GRF001	228,237
<b>Pass-Through From:</b>		
Texas Workforce Commission:		
Houston-Galveston Area Council:		
<i>Adult Education</i>	AEL 211-16	138,527
<b>Total Texas Workforce Commission</b>		<u>394,412</u>
<b>Total Expenditures of State Awards</b>		<u>\$ 1,038,790</u>

COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND  
*NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE AWARDS*

**Note 1 -State Assistance Reconciliation**

State Revenues - Per Schedule A	\$ 1,038,790
Add State Revenues not reported on Schedule A	<u>-</u>
Total State Revenues per Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards	<u><u>\$ 1,038,790</u></u>

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