Financial Condition Analysis for Community Colleges

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Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board



Agenda

- Background
- Key Questions
- CARAT
- Metrics
- GASB impacts
- Analysis
- Summary
- Questions





03/18

Financial Condition Analysis
of Texas Public Community
College Districts

March 2018





Background

Directed by GAA, Rider 12 (page III-217)

"Financial Information Reporting Requirement. Each community college shall provide to the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board financial data related to the operation of each community college using the specific content and format prescribed by the Coordinating Board. Each community college shall provide the report no later than January 1st of each year.

The Coordinating Board shall provide an annual report due on May 1 to the Legislative Budget Board and Governor's Office about the financial condition of the state's community college districts."



Key Questions

- Are resources sufficient and flexible enough to support the mission?
- Are resources, including debt, managed strategically to advance the mission?
- Does asset performance and management support the strategic direction?
- Do operating results indicate the institution is living within available resources?



Community College Annual Reporting and Analysis Tool (CARAT)

- Developed collaboratively
- Based on institutionally reported data
- Informed updates
- Creates indicators
- Creates digestible, yet detailed, information



Financial Ratios Report



FTSE Ratios

None ALL Tuition & Fees per FTE Students Academic Support per FTE Students Institutional Support per FTE Students Instructional Expenses per FTE Students State Approps per FTE Students Educational Activities per FTE Students FTE Students per FTE Faculty Gross Assessed Tax Valuation per FTE Student Net Assessed Tax Valuation per FTE Student Total Tax Collected per FTE Students

Other Ratios

None
ALL
Total Current Assets to Total Current Liabilities
Total Debt to Net Fixed Assets
O8
Total Institutional Support Expenses to Total Operating Expenses
Total Instructional Expenses to Total Operating Expenses
Total Student Services Expenses to Total Operating Expenses
Debt Service as a % of Operating Revenues
State Allocations to Total Operating Expenses
Income Before Other Revenues to Total Operation Revenues
Tuition & Fee Discounts to Total Tuition & Fee Revenue
Instruction Salaries to Total Educational Activities



Metrics

of successfully carrying out current programs?

Is the institution...

- Composite Financial Index (CFI)
 - Primary Reserve Ratio*
 - Viability Ratio*
 - Return on Net Position*
 - Operating Margin*
 - Equity Ratio
 - Leverage Ratio

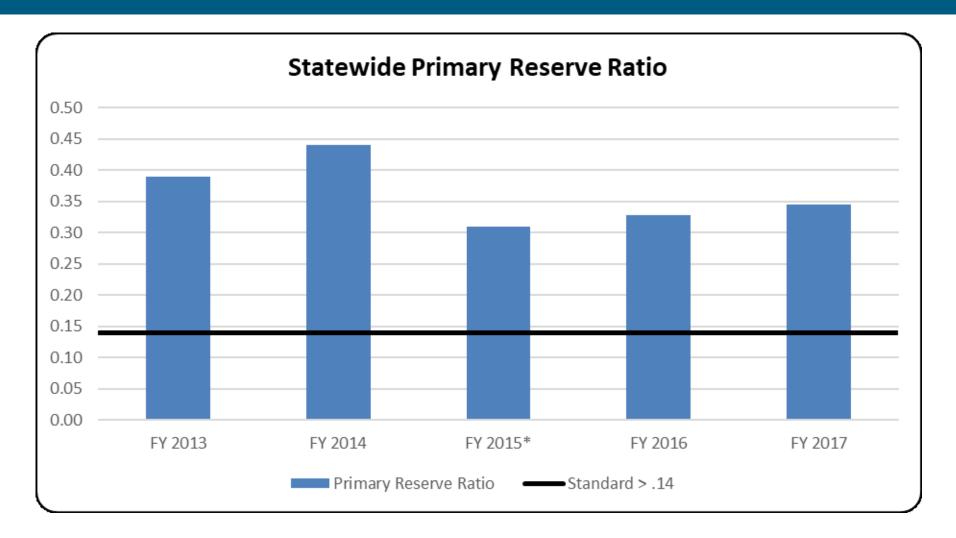
Able to carry out intended programs well into the future?



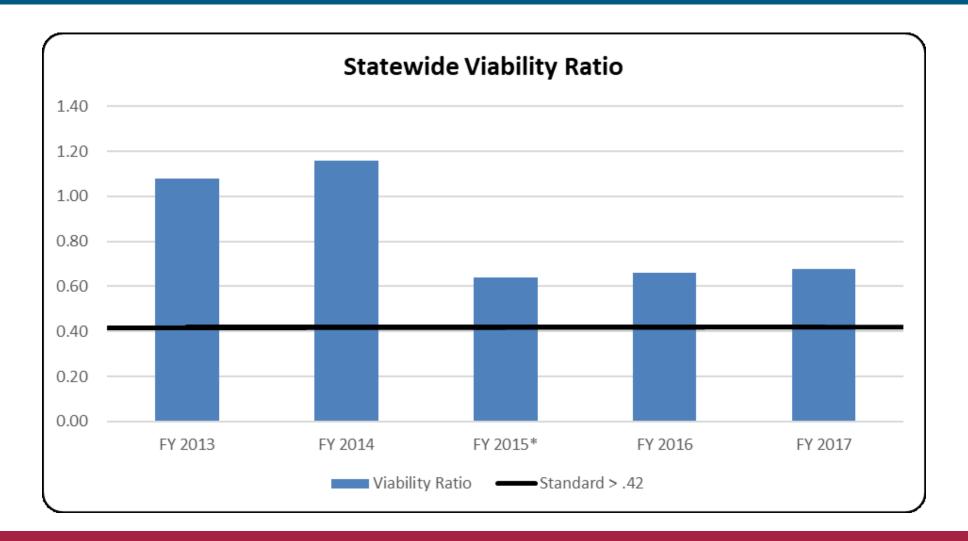
GASB 68 and 75 Impacts

- Transferred pension liability from the state-level financial statements of the Teachers Retirement System (TRS) to the individual financial statements of the institutions
- Effect to statewide financial ratios and financial condition of community college districts was substantial for GASB 68 and likely will be for GASB 75
- Financial Condition Report indicates the financial condition of institutions if GASB 68 and 75 had not been implemented

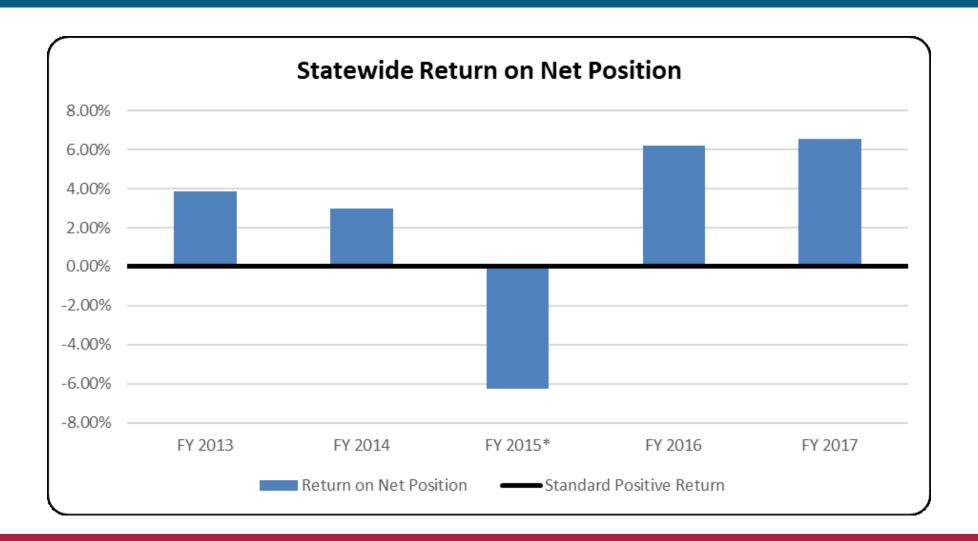




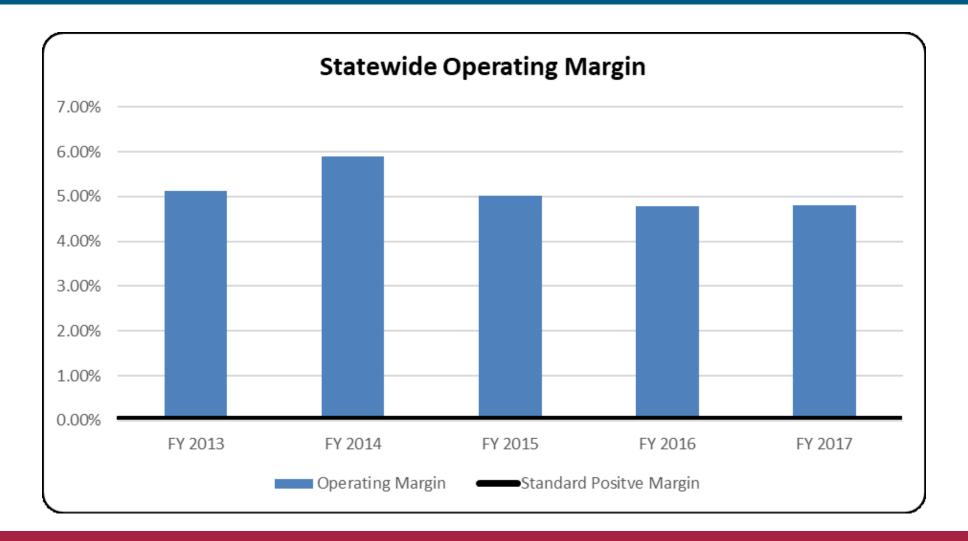




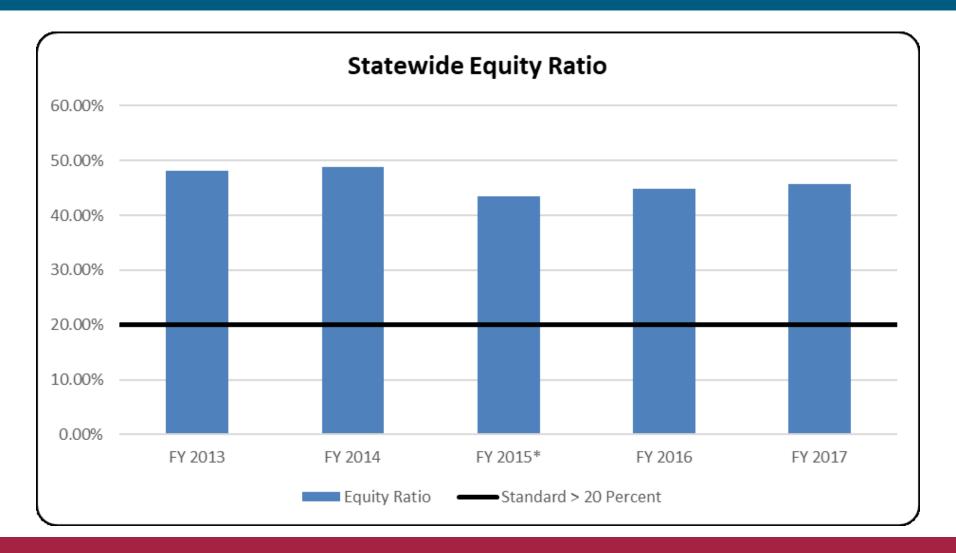




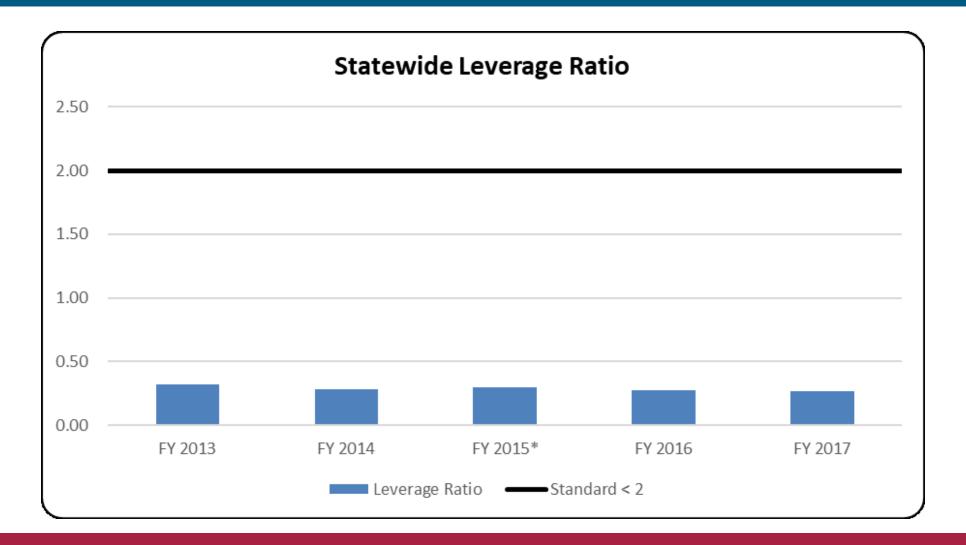




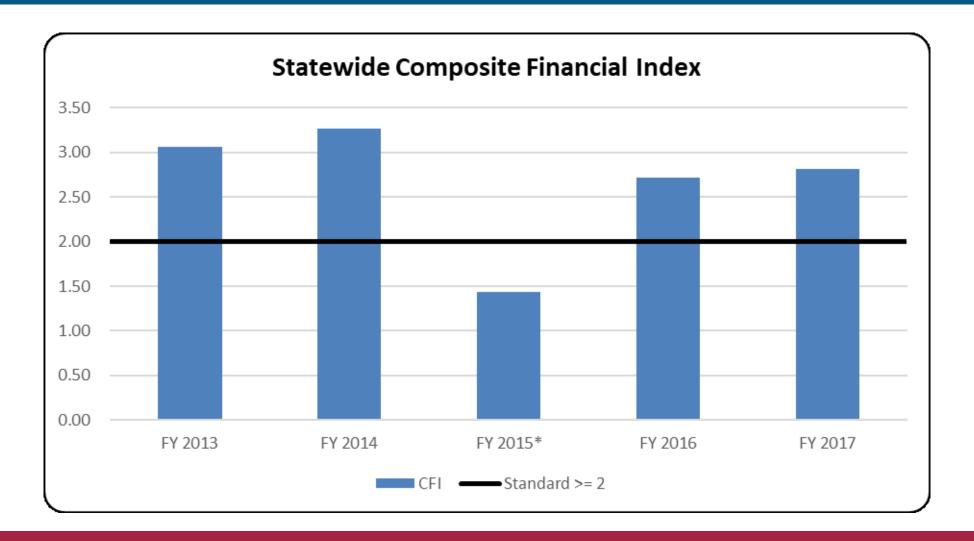








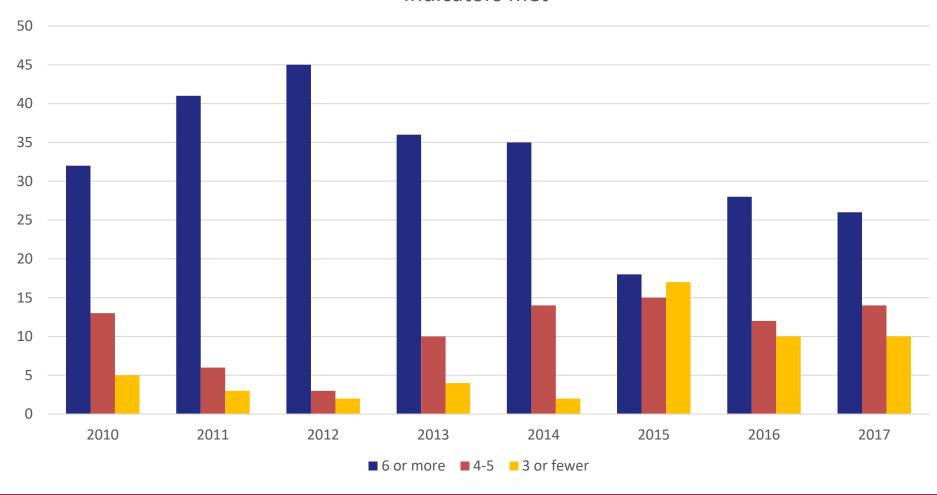






Overall

Indicators met





Summary

- Robust system
- Digests complicated financial data into usable information
- Allows broad or detailed analysis
- Very high level of transparency
- Stimulates questions and focuses inquiry
- Formative assessment, not summative





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